

# **Network Visualizations**

**Or: Relationships–It's complicated.**

April 10, 2012 – Michael Porath

# **Text Visualization**

## **Addendum**

# Word-Level Visualizations

NY Times most searched terms

Words and phrases most frequently searched by NYTimes.com readers. Click on a word or phrase in the list to see similar keywords.

LAST 24 HOURS

LAST 7 DAYS

LAST 30 DAYS

LIST

TAG CLOUD

autism brazil **china** crossword **descoings** education egypt **grass**  
health care hunger games india iran krugman **modern love** passover social q's  
supreme court syria titanic **trayvon martin**

# Document-Level Visualizations

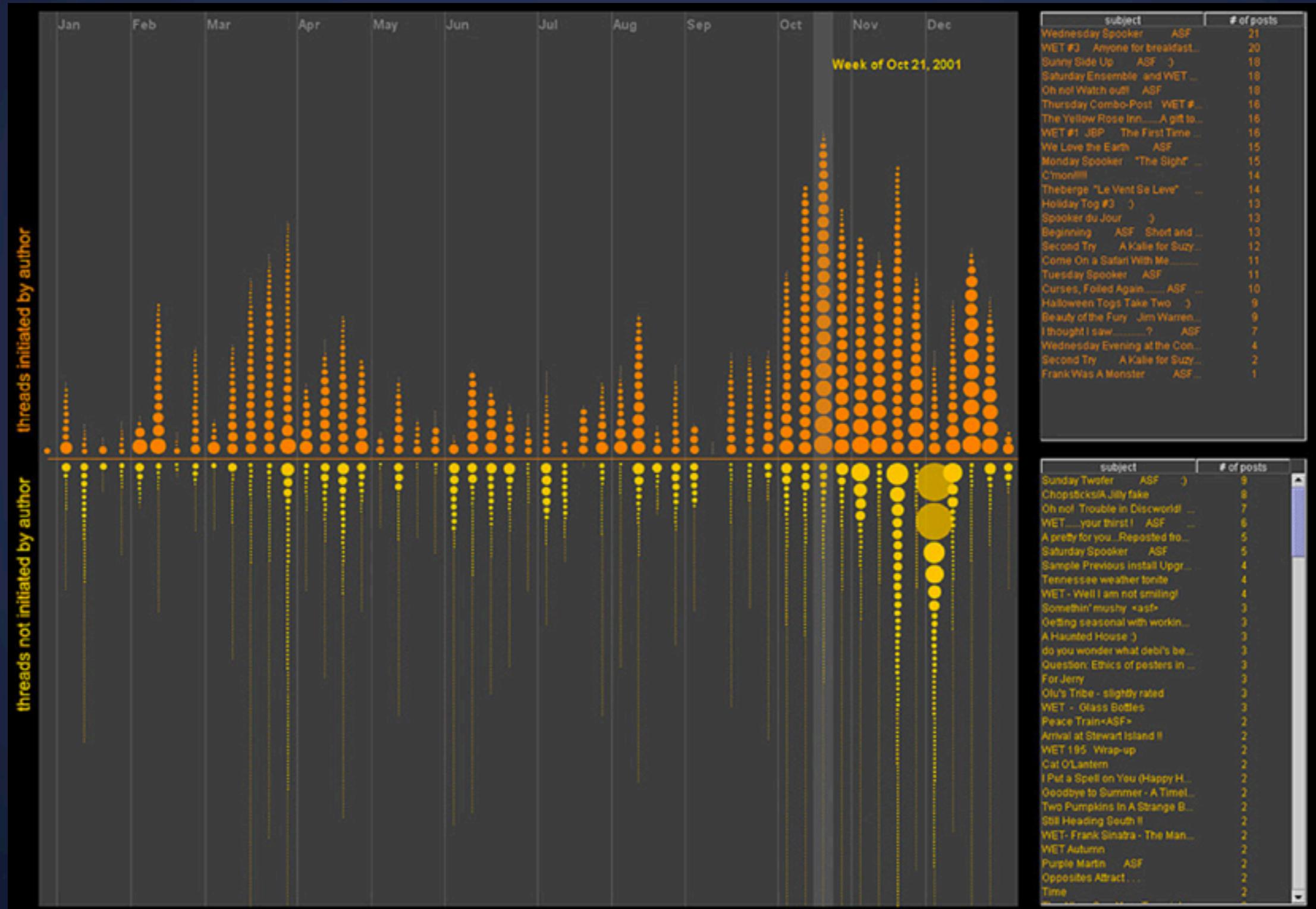
## On the Origin of Species: The Preservation of Favoured Traces



<http://benfry.com/traces/>

# Collection-Level Visualizations

## Newsgroup usage



Newsgroup crowds and authorlines: Visualizing the activity of individuals in conversational cyberspaces (Viegas)

# Project Proposal Feedback

# Project Proposal Feedback

- Questions?

# Project Proposal Feedback

- Questions?
- Our project visualizes *[your problem space]*.  
It can be used by *[your target audience]*
  - ... to *[analyze / communicate]*
  - ... *[some more detailed description]*.

# Network Visualizations

## Some Examples

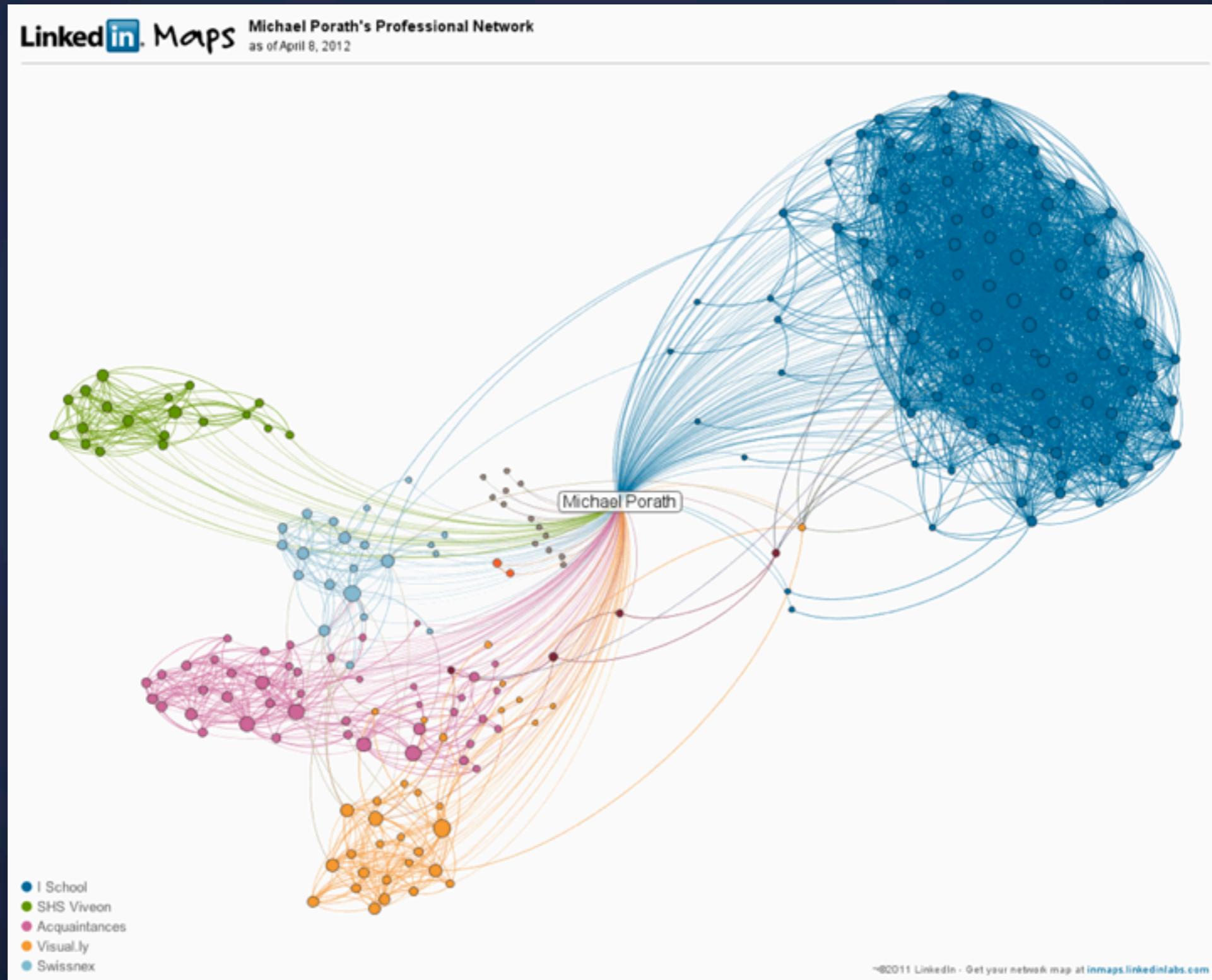
# Social Networks

The obvious



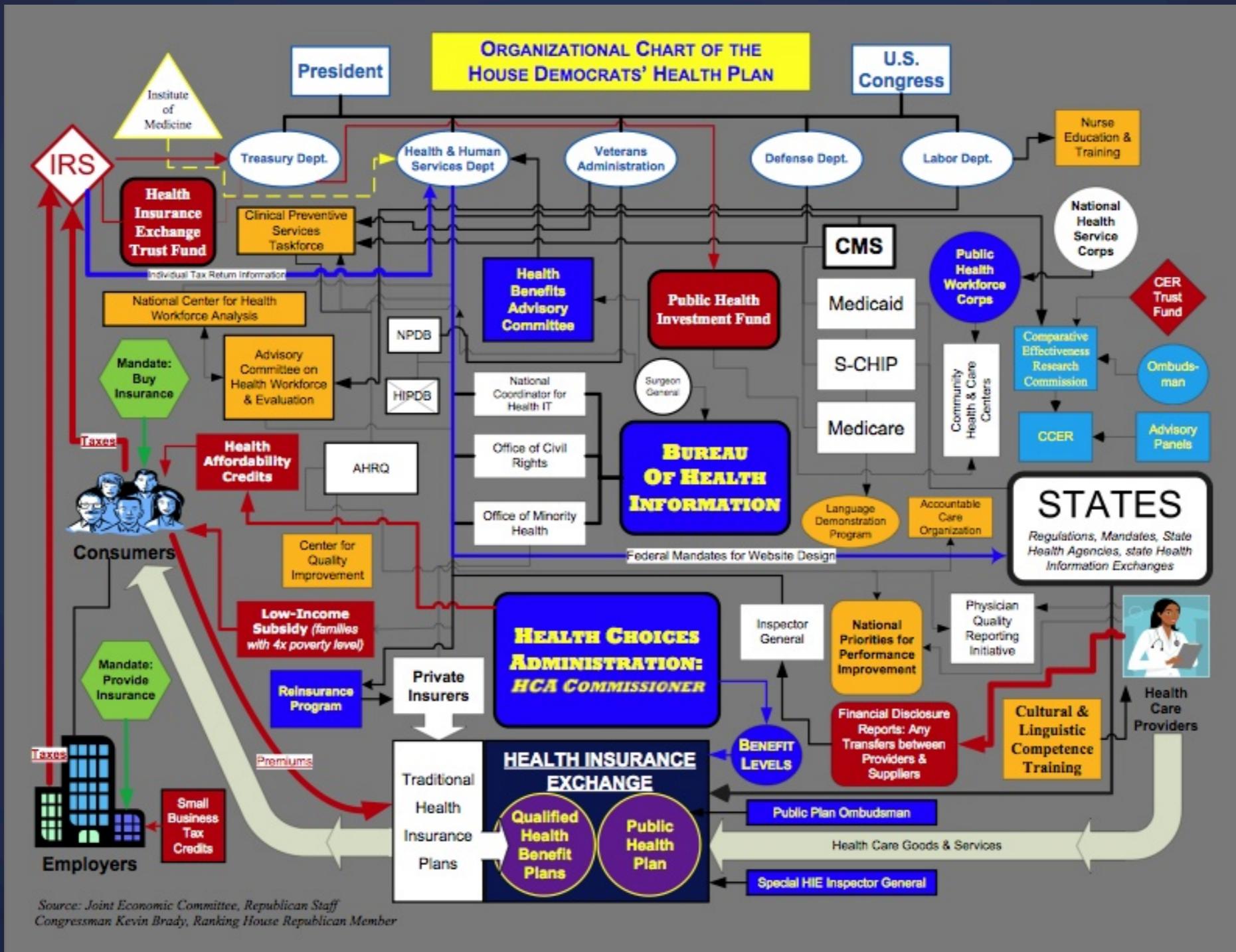
# Social Networks

## Personalized

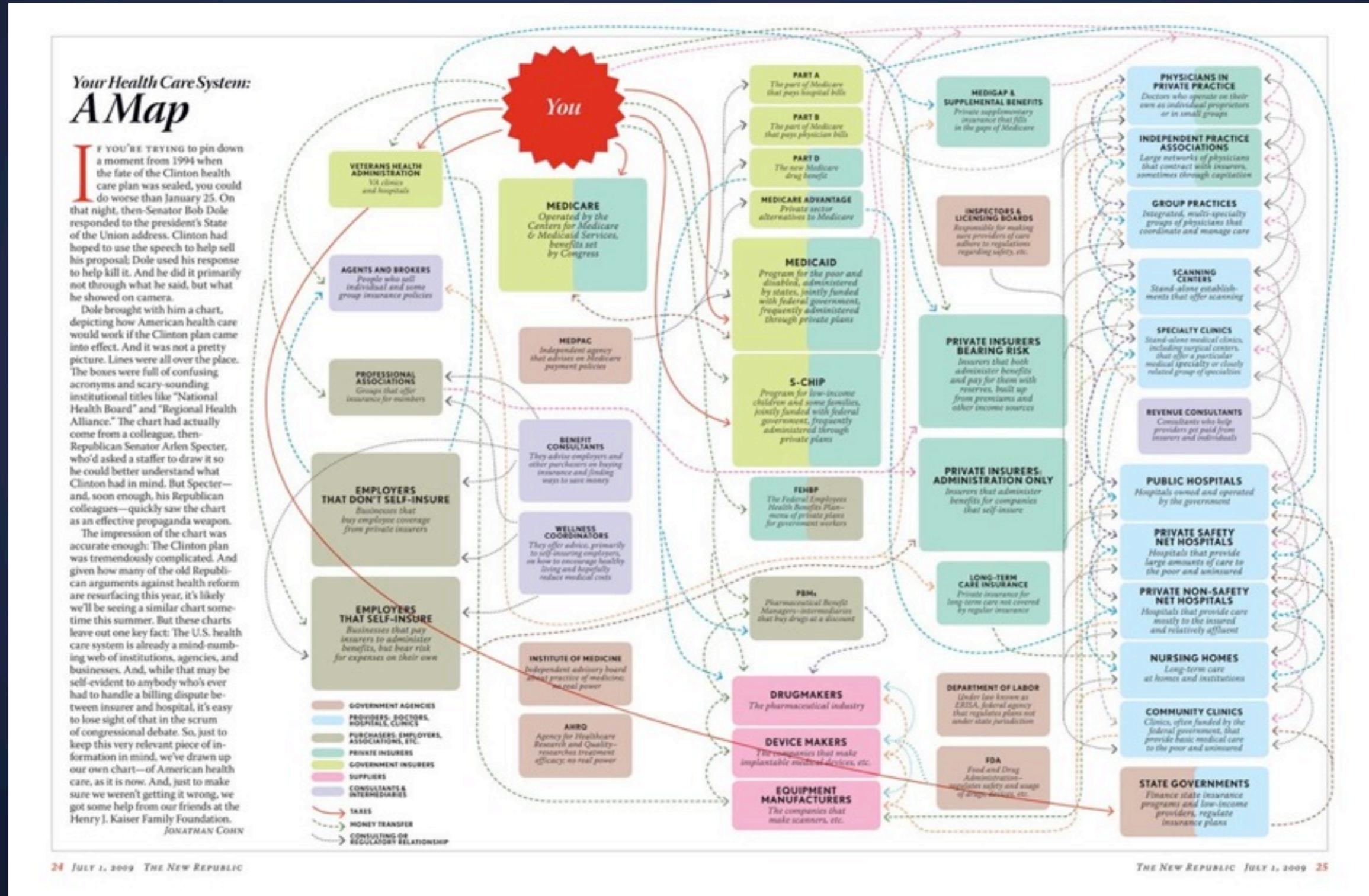


<http://inmaps.linkedinlabs.com/>

# Remember this?

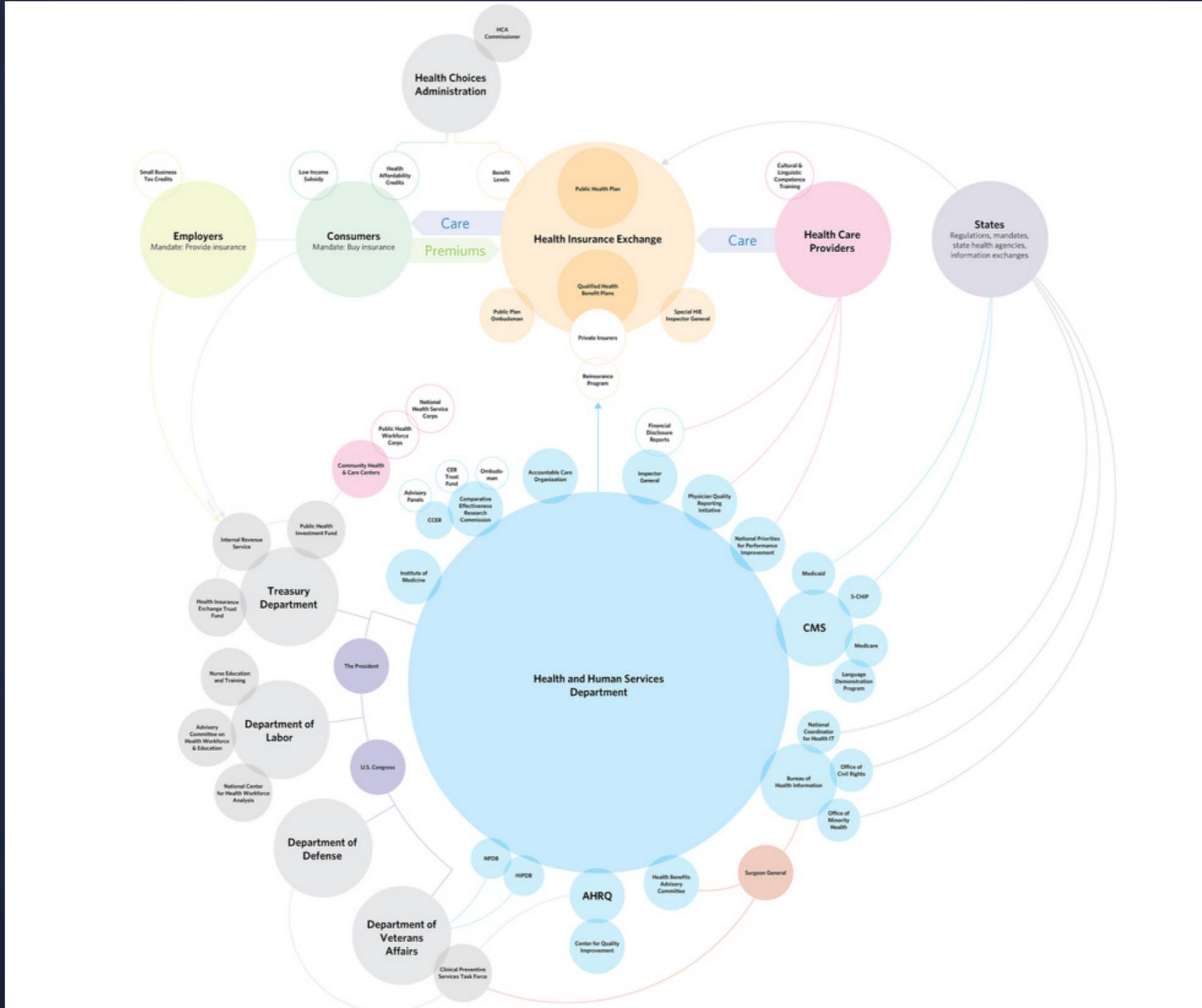


# Alternative Visualization



# Alternative

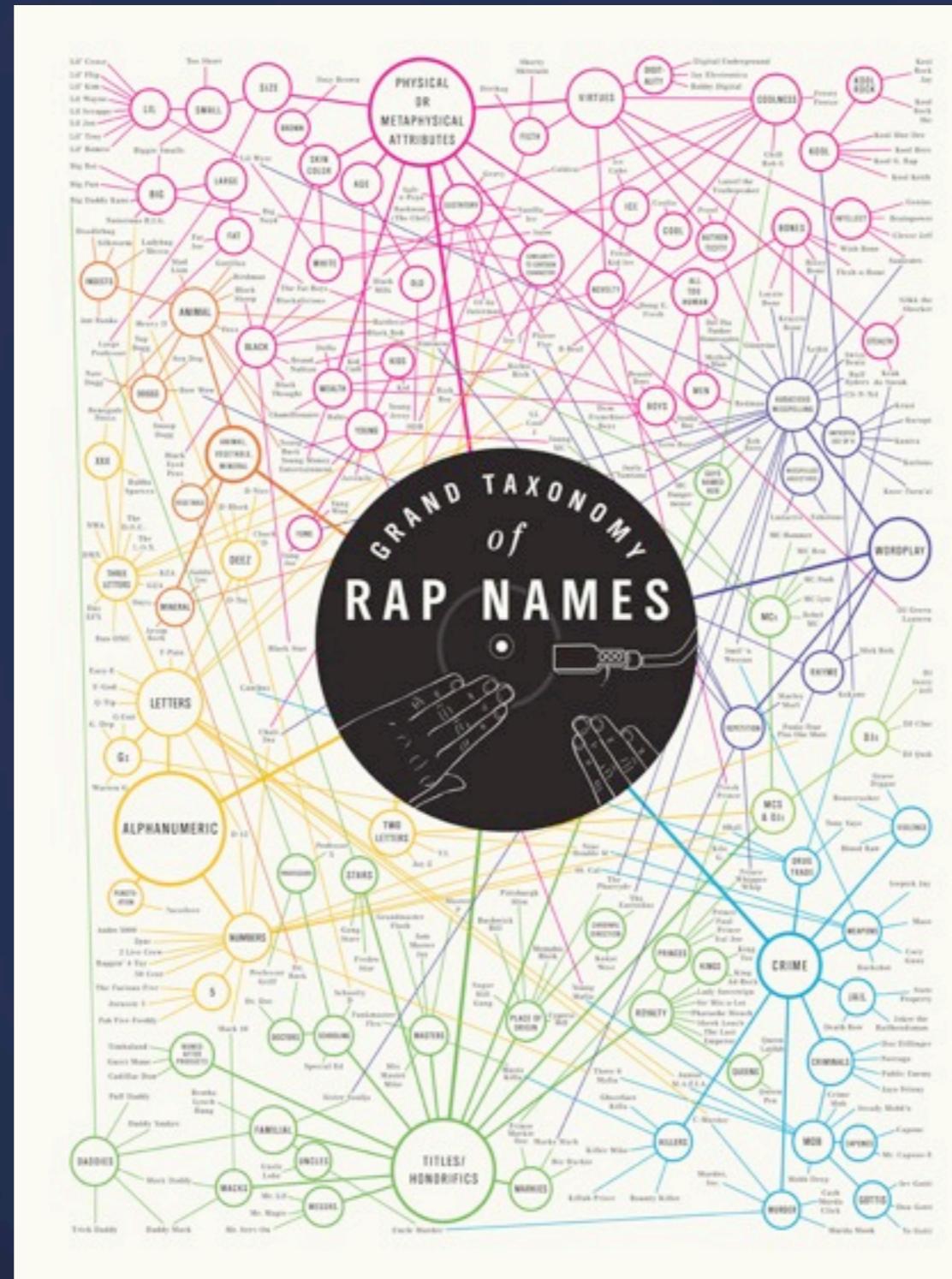
“Do not fuck with graphic designers”



<http://www.flickr.com/photos/robertpalmer/3743826461/>

# Taxonomies

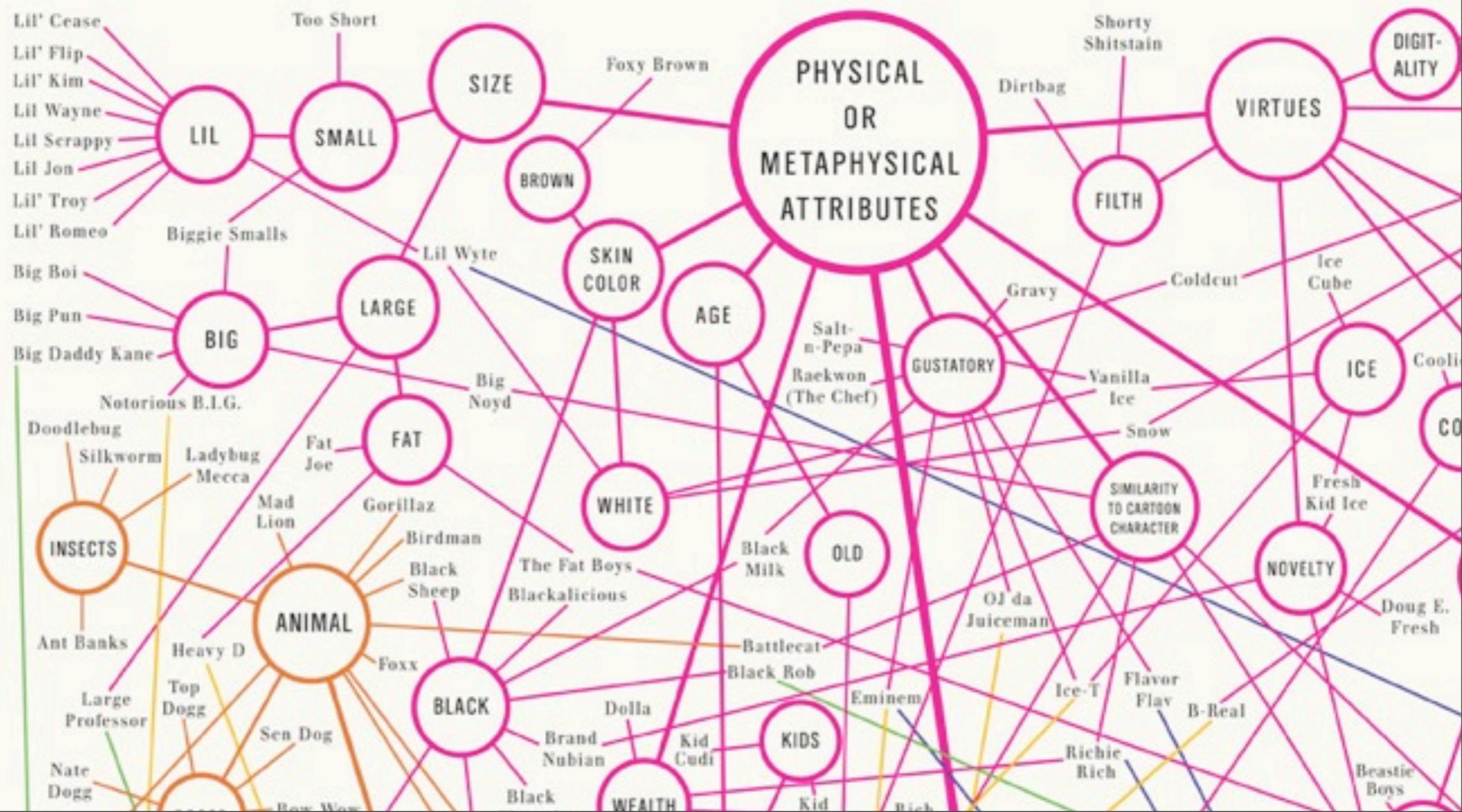
# Rap Names



[http://worldfamousdesignjunkies.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/09/wfdj\\_popchartlab\\_thegrandtaxonomyofrapnames.jpg](http://worldfamousdesignjunkies.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/09/wfdj_popchartlab_thegrandtaxonomyofrapnames.jpg)

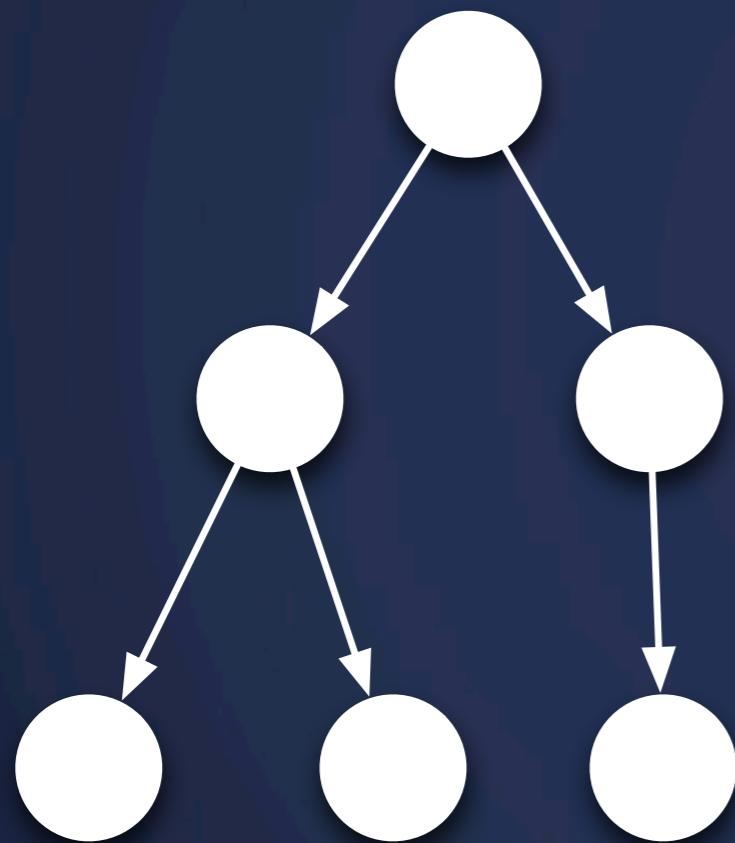
# Taxonomies

## Rap Names

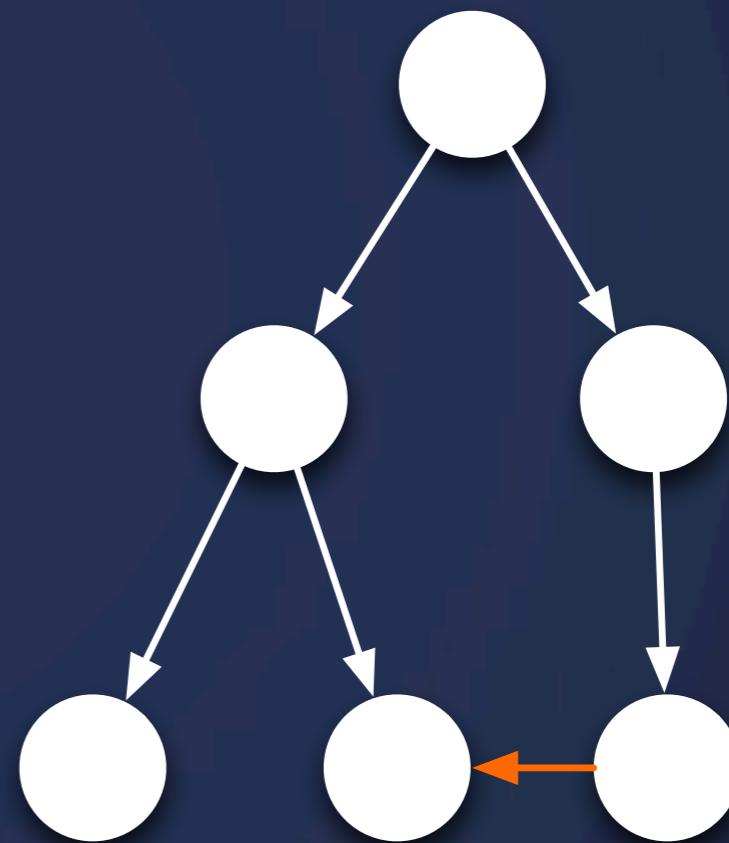


# Properties of networks

Graphs, trees, and networks



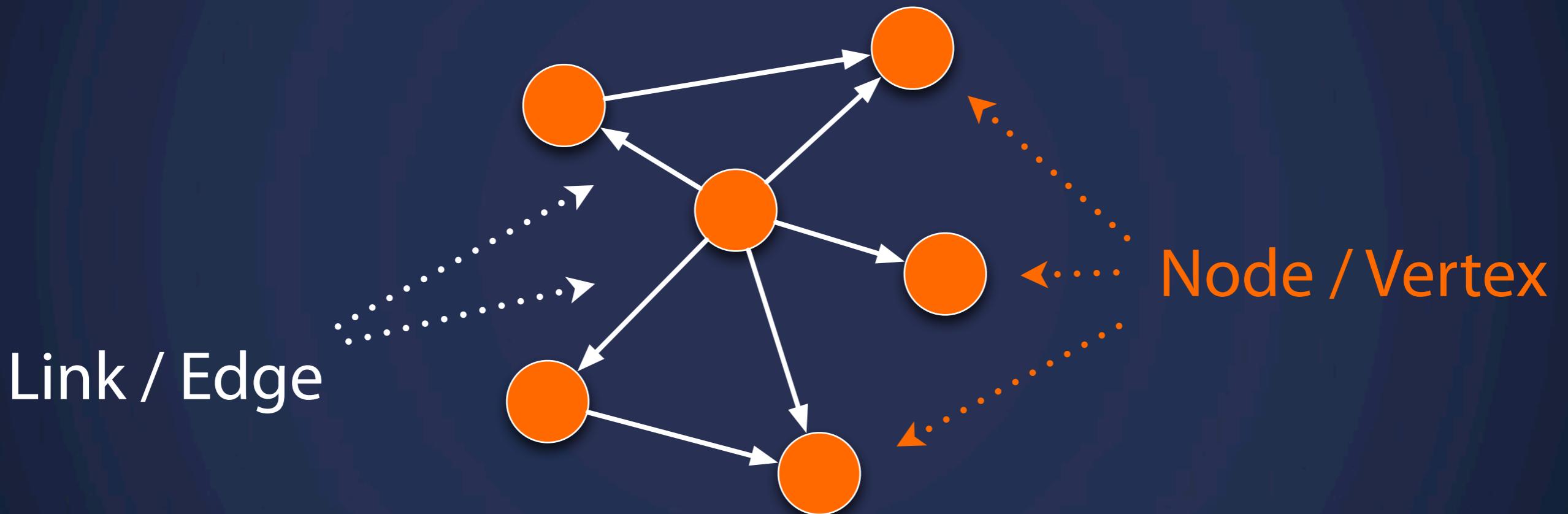
Tree



Network

# Terminology

Nodes and Links (thus, Node-Link graph)



# Properties

## Directionality and Symmetry



undirected edges



directed edges



bi-directional,  
symmetrical edges



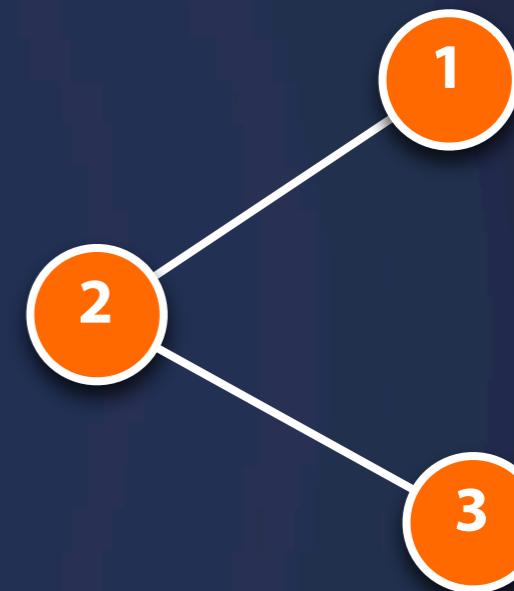
bi-directional,  
asymmetrical edges

# Graph representation

Adjacency matrix

	1	2	3
1	0	1	0
2	1	0	1
3	0	1	0

Adjacency matrix



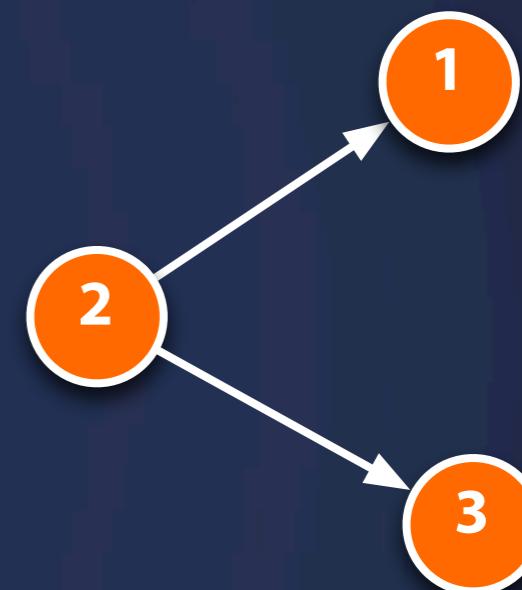
Visualization

# Graph representation

Adjacency matrix; directed edges

	1	2	3
1	0	0	0
2	1	0	1
3	0	0	0

Adjacency matrix



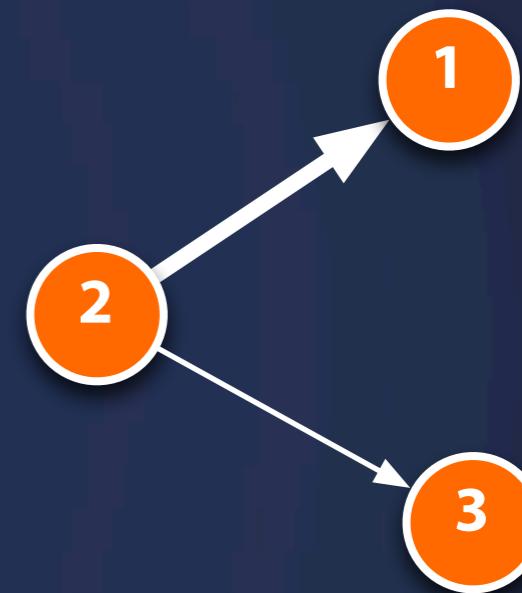
Visualization

# Graph representation

Adjacency matrix; directed edges

	1	2	3
1	0	0	0
2	3	0	1
3	0	0	0

Adjacency matrix

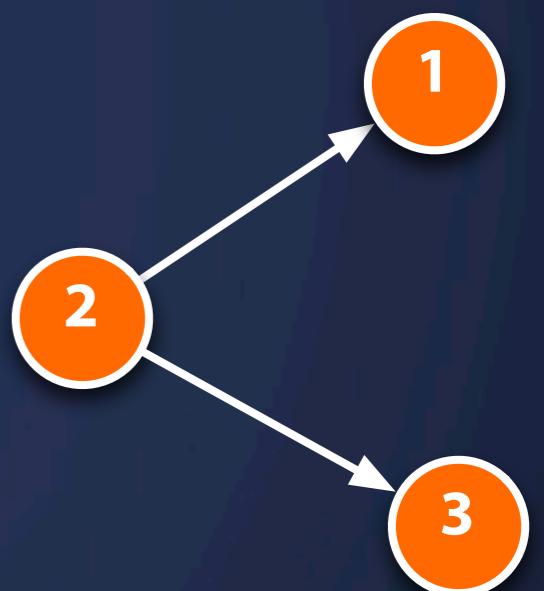


Visualization

# Topology

In-degree / Out-degree

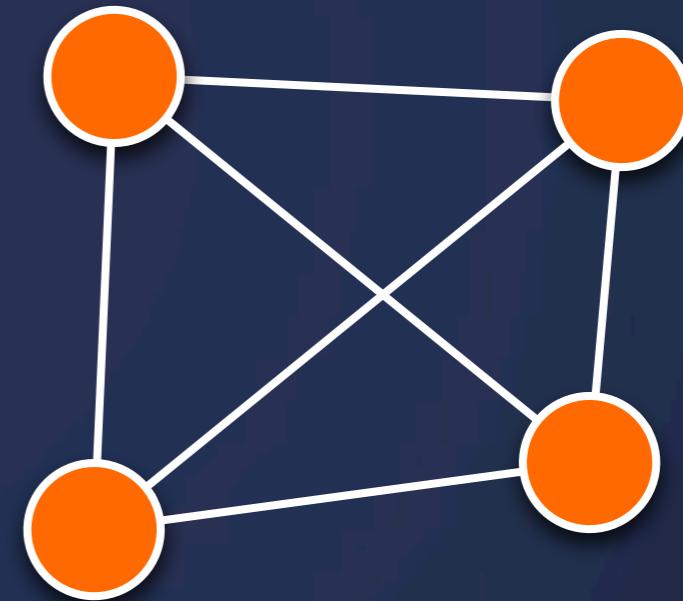
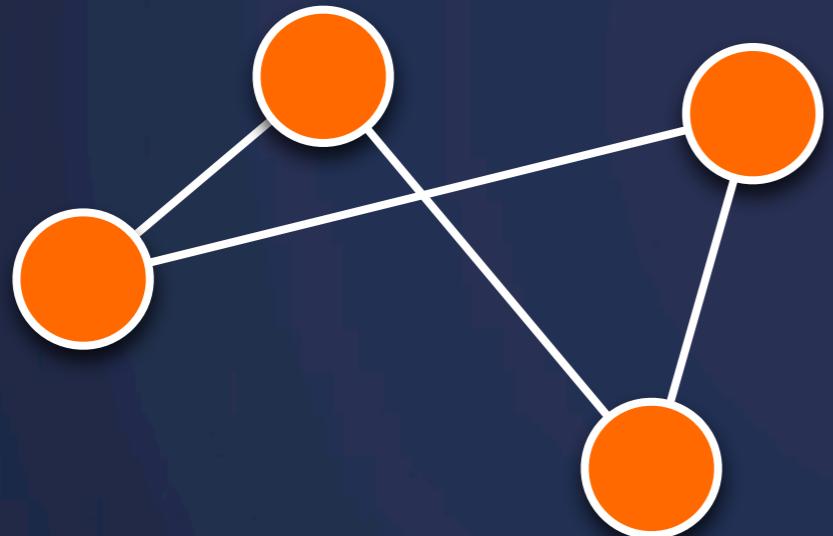
	1	2	3
<b>In-degree</b>	1	2	1
<b>Out-degree</b>		2	



# Topology

## Planar graphs

Graphs that can be laid out without edge crossings

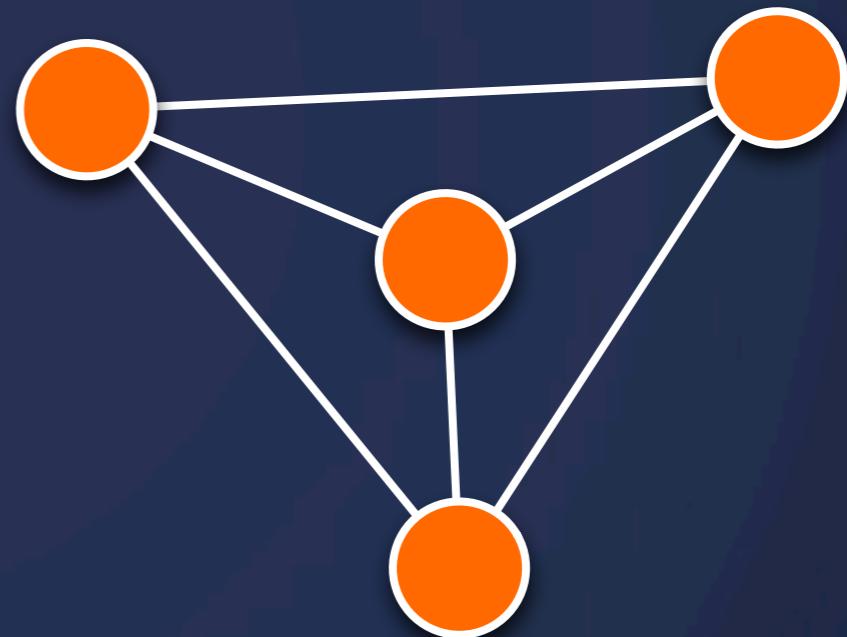
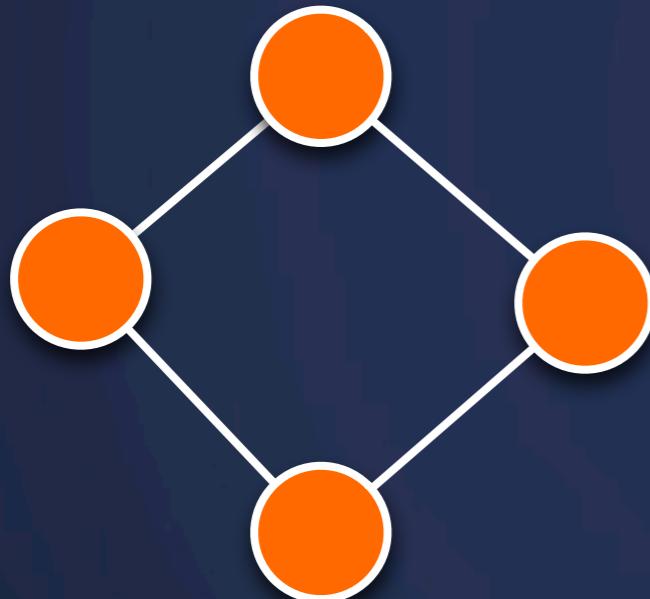


Which one is planar?

# Topology

## Planar graphs

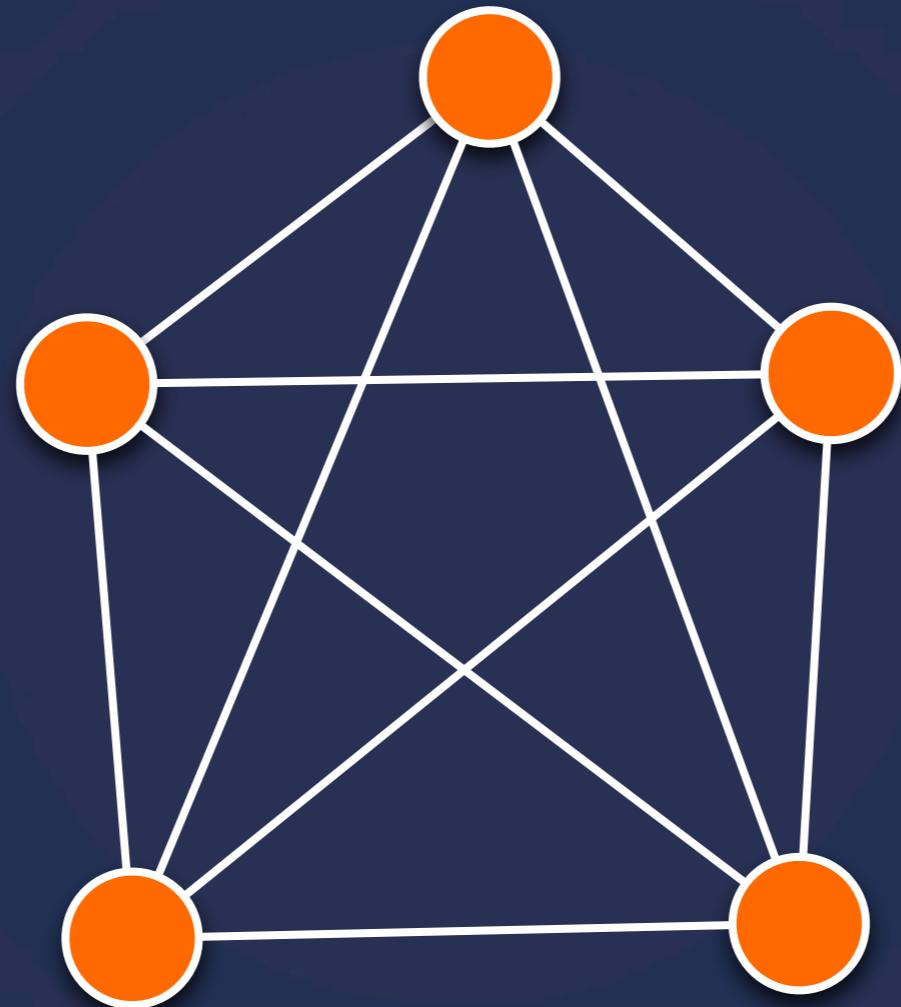
Graphs that can be laid out without edge crossings



Both are.

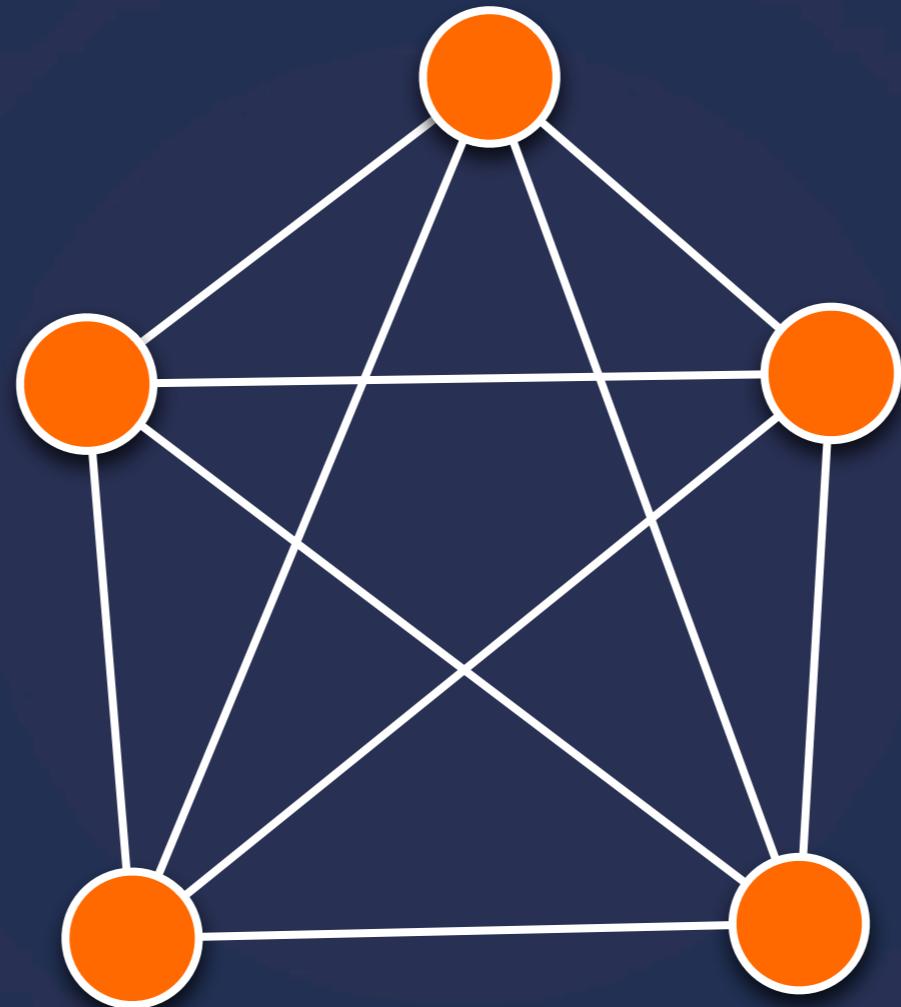
# Topology

## Planar graphs



# Topology

## Planar graphs

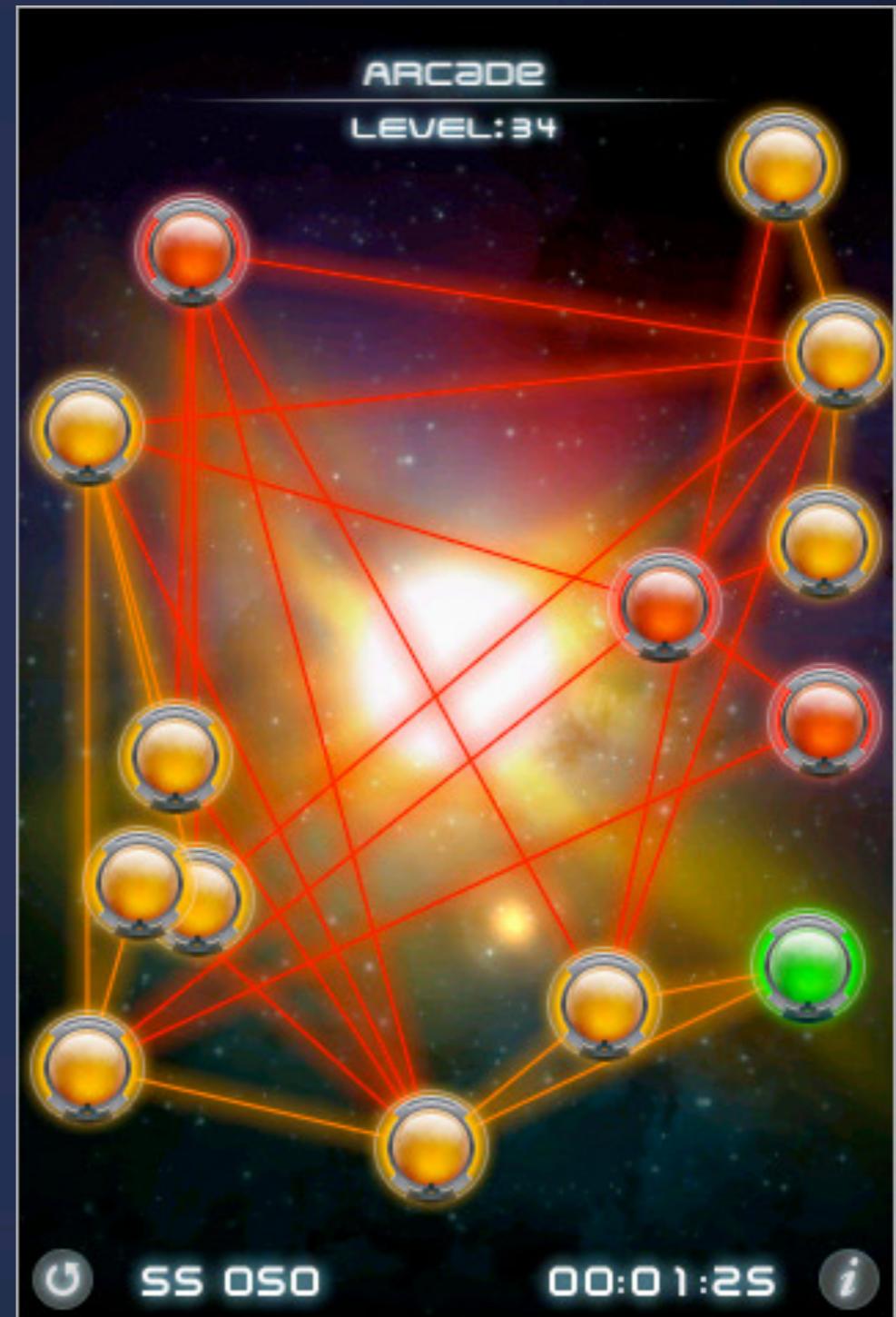


Non-planar

# Topology

Planar graphs... are awesome!

Web app,  
iPhone app  
<http://www.planarity.net>



# Visualization Challenges

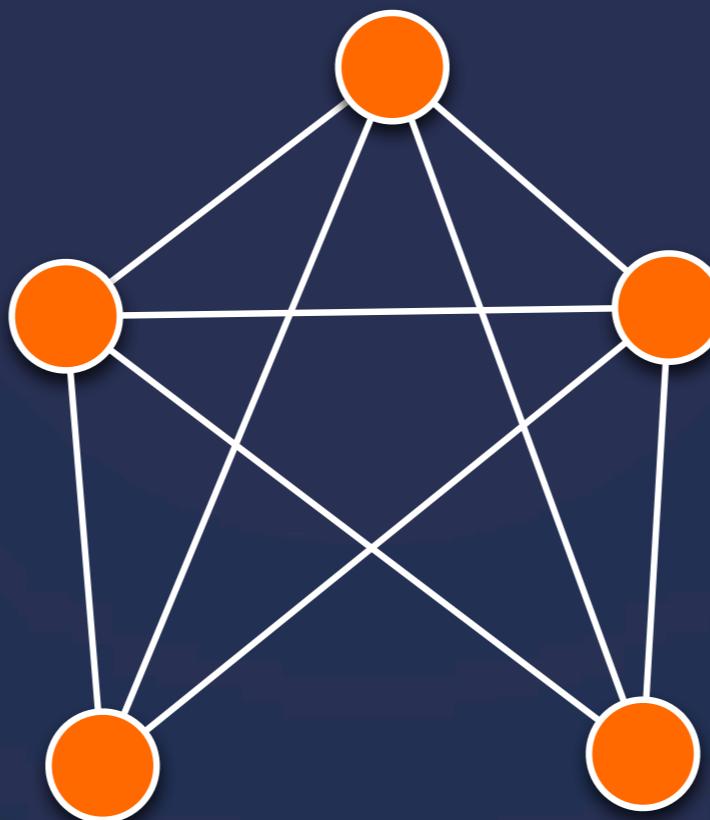
What are the issues visualizing networks?

## Minimize

- edge crossings
- area
- line bends
- line slopes
- total edge length
- max edge length
- edge length variance

## Maximize

- smallest angle between edges
- symmetry



# Visualization Challenges

Ben Shneiderman's criteria

1. Every node is visible
2. For every node you can count the degree
3. You can follow every link from source to destination
4. Clusters and outliers are identifiable

# Solutions

... to the issues

How do we draw  
the nodes?



How do we draw  
the links?



How do we lay  
out the graph?



# Nodes and Edges

How do we draw  
the nodes?



Shape  
Color  
Size  
Location  
Label

How do we draw  
the links?



Color  
Size  
Label  
Form

# Layout Heuristics

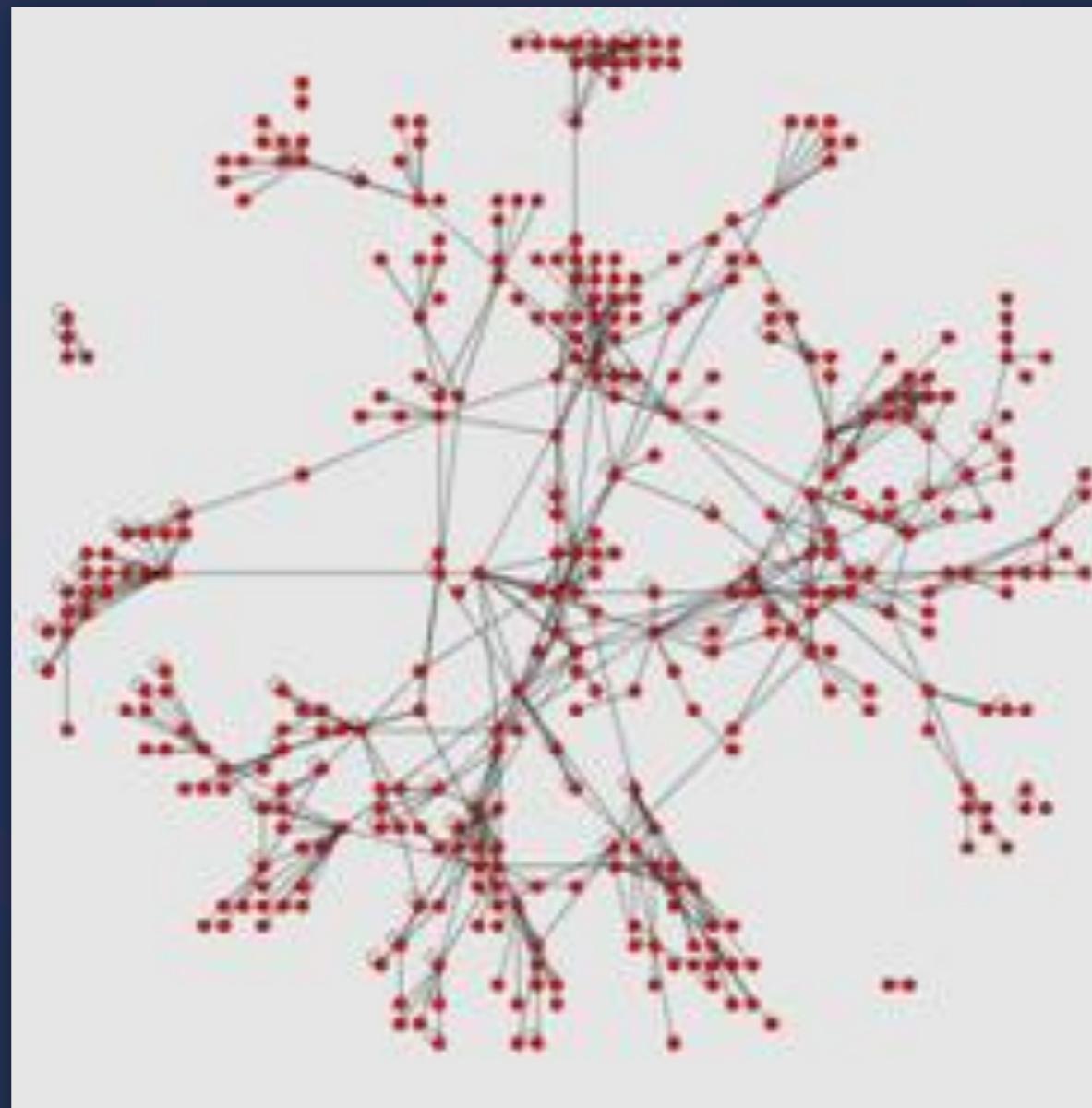
Planar



[http://guess.wikispot.org/Laying\\_out\\_Graphs?action=Files&do=view&target=spring.jpg](http://guess.wikispot.org/Laying_out_Graphs?action=Files&do=view&target=spring.jpg)

# Layout Heuristics

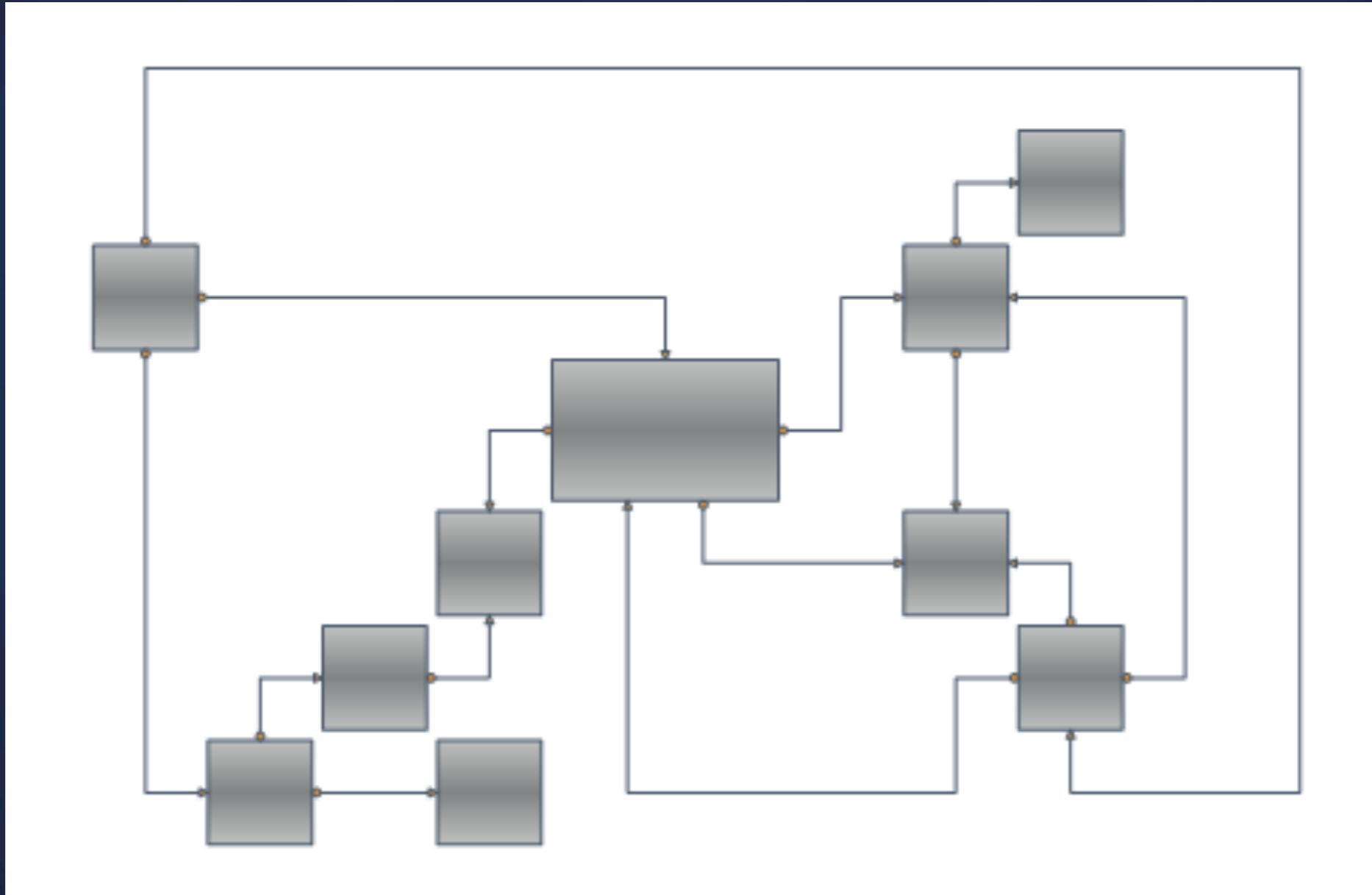
Grid-based



[http://guess.wikispot.org/Laying\\_out\\_Graphs?action=Files&do=view&target=fr.jpg](http://guess.wikispot.org/Laying_out_Graphs?action=Files&do=view&target=fr.jpg)

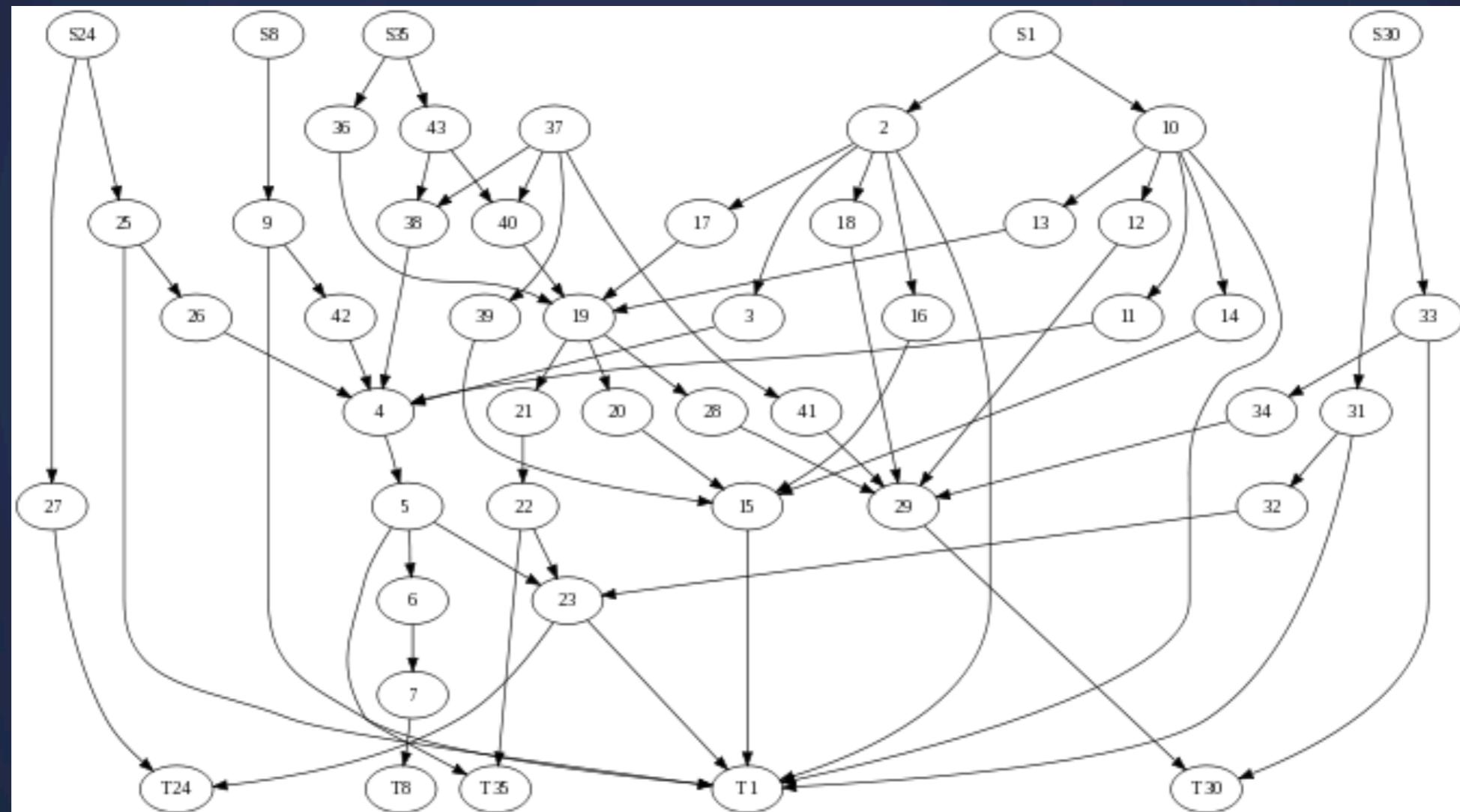
# Layout Heuristics

## Orthogonal



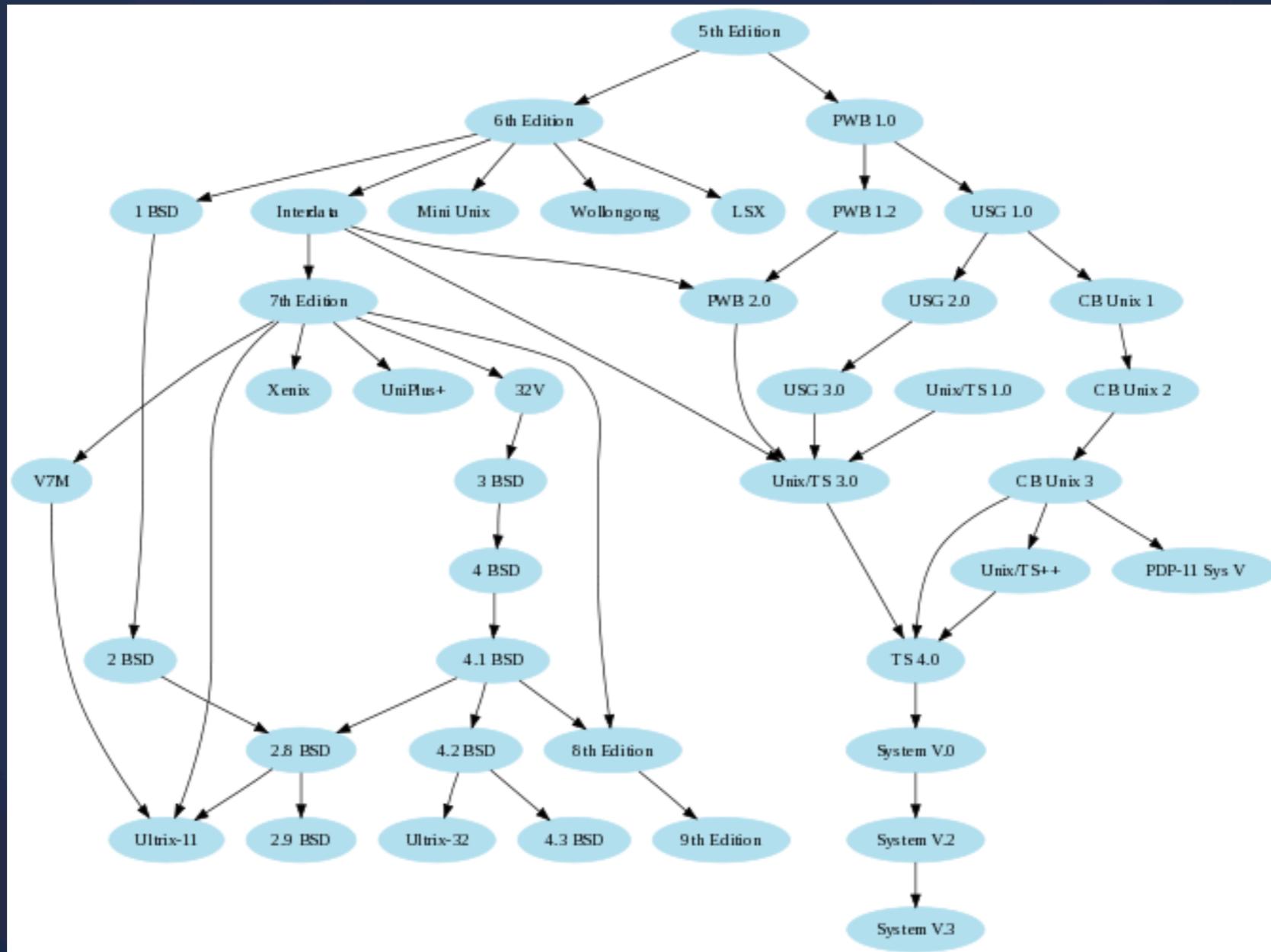
# Layout Heuristics

Curved lines



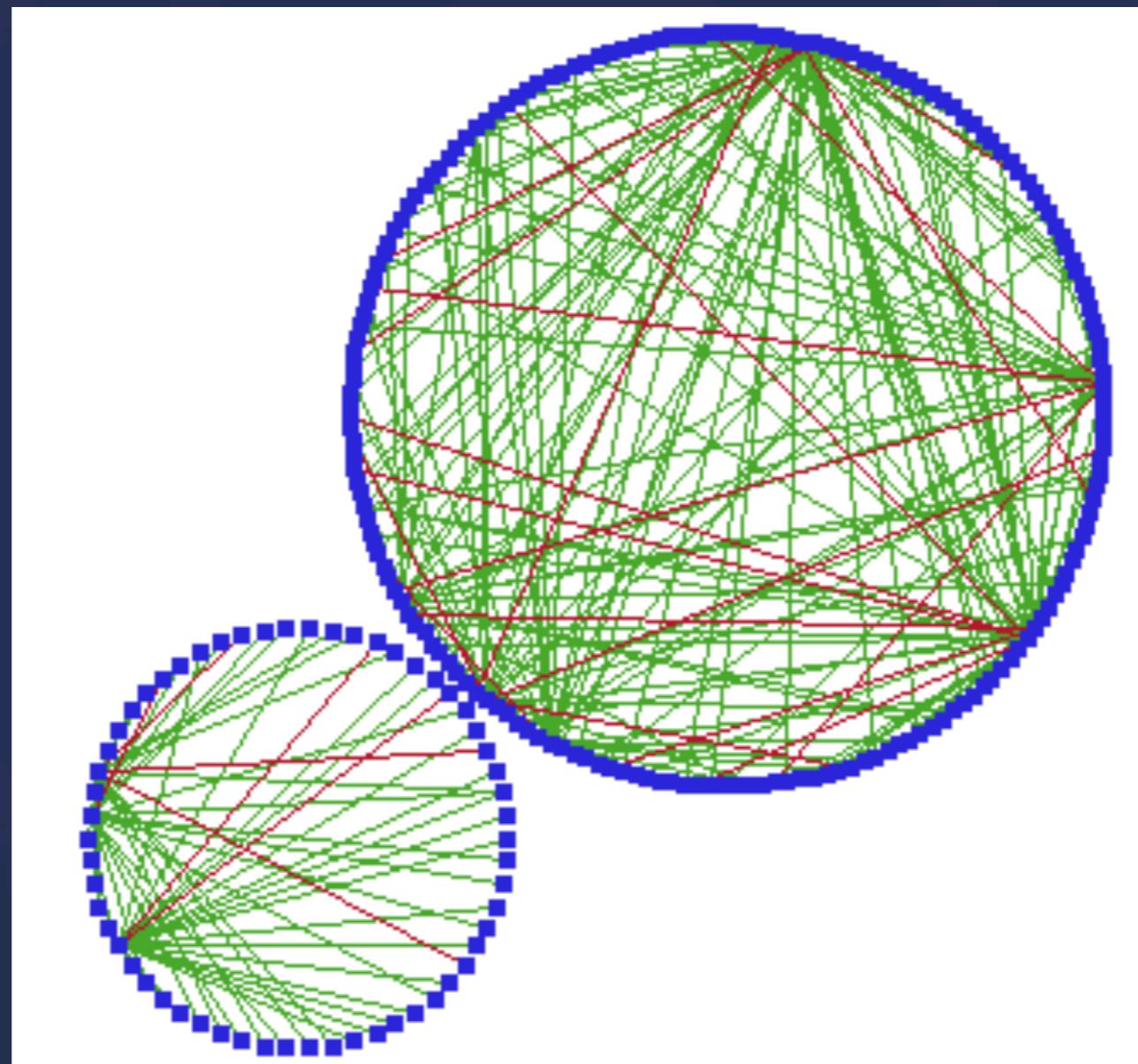
# Layout Heuristics

## Hierarchies



# Layout Heuristics

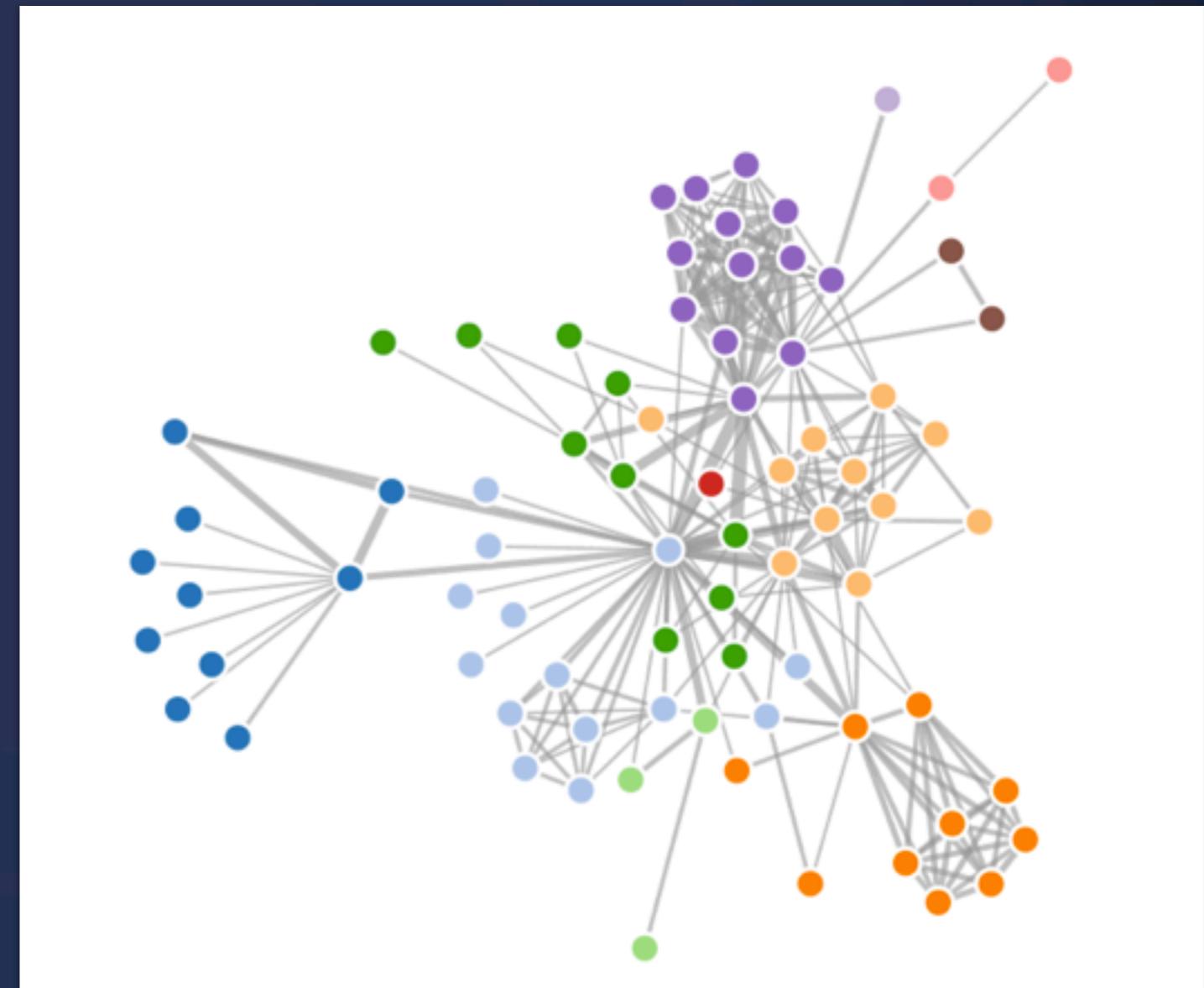
## Circular



<http://support.sas.com/documentation/cdl/en/grnvwug/61307/HTML/default/p0q343kxjyj36jn1e2z6lulkda3j.htm>

# Layout Heuristics

Force directed layout



<http://mbostock.github.com/d3/ex/force.html>

# Layout Heuristics

Force directed layout

Treat edges like springs

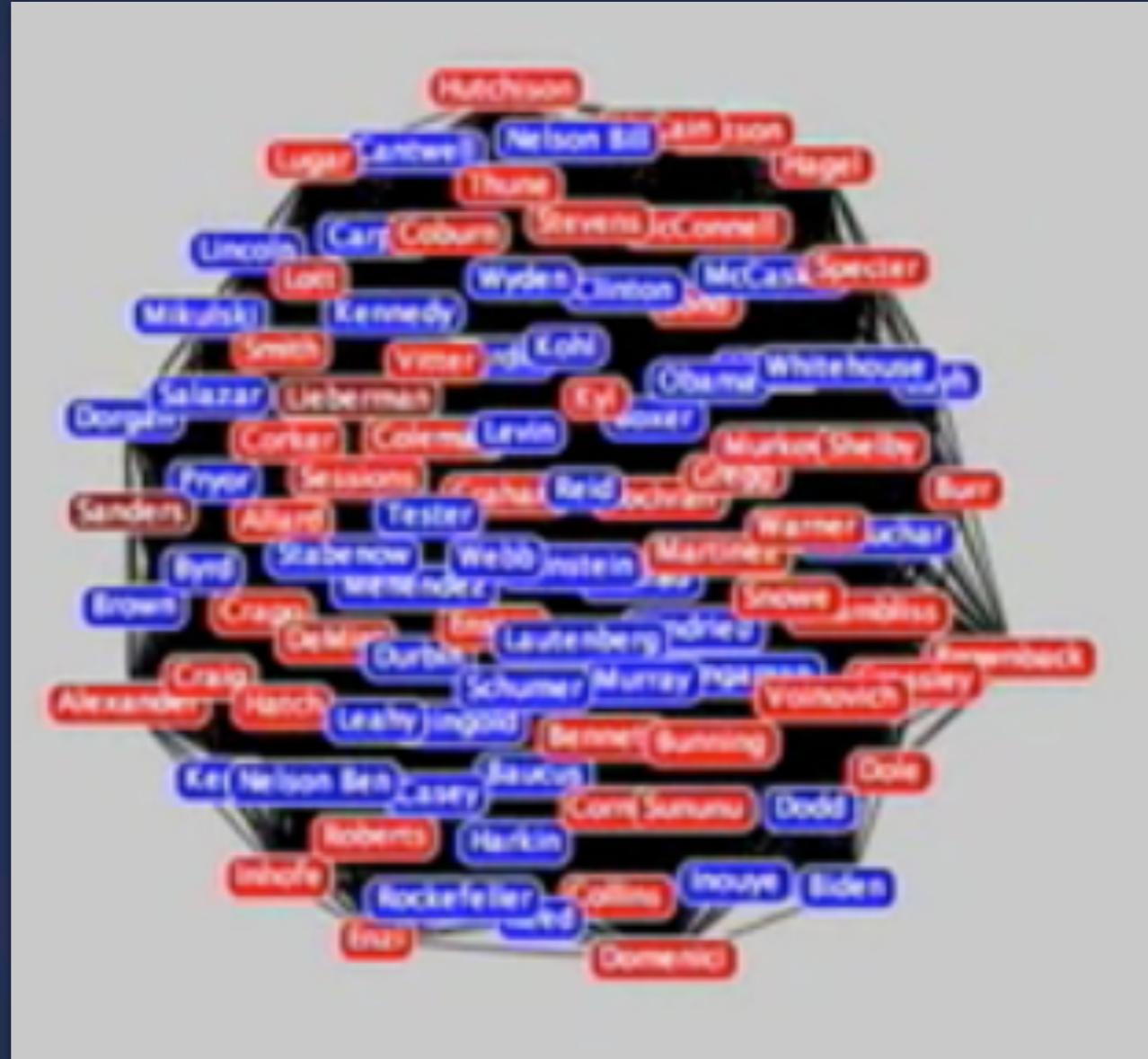
Treat nodes like charged particles

Repeatedly calculate in simulation



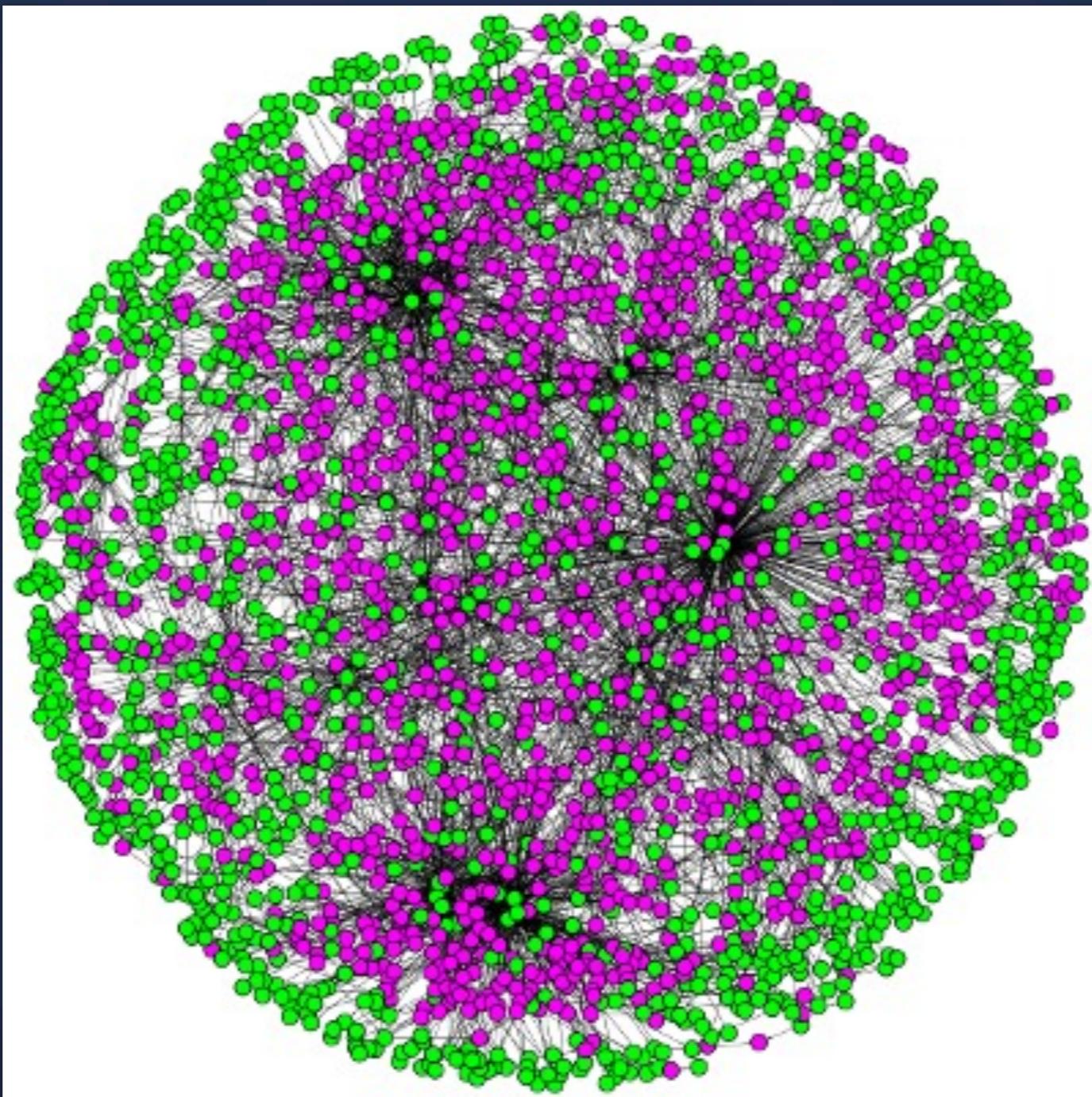
# Force Directed Layout

## Good example: SocialAction (Perer, Shneiderman, 2009)



<http://vimeo.com/7308004>

# “Hairballs”

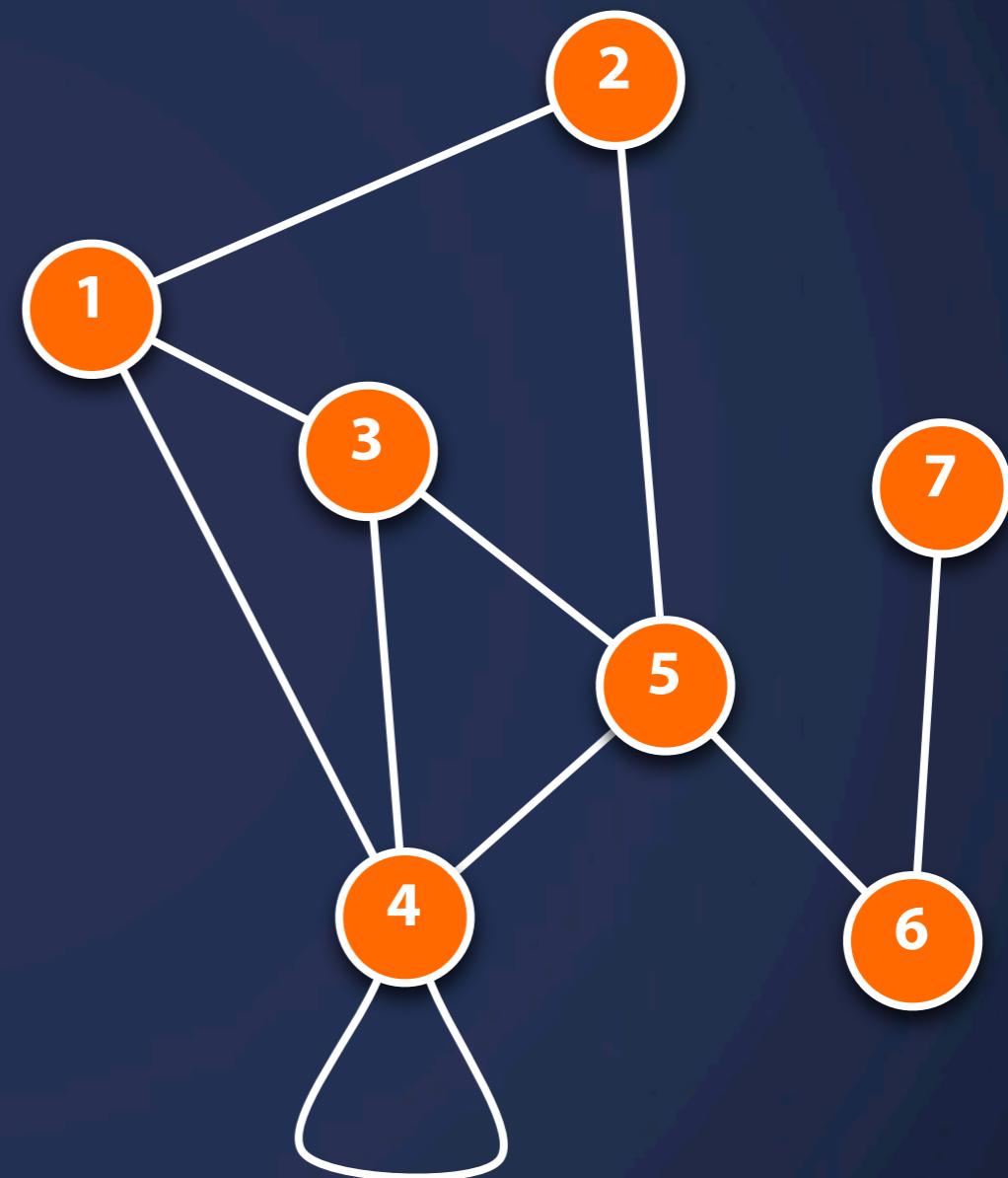


<http://eagereyes.org/techniques/graphs-hairball>

# Adjacency Matrix

Alternative representation

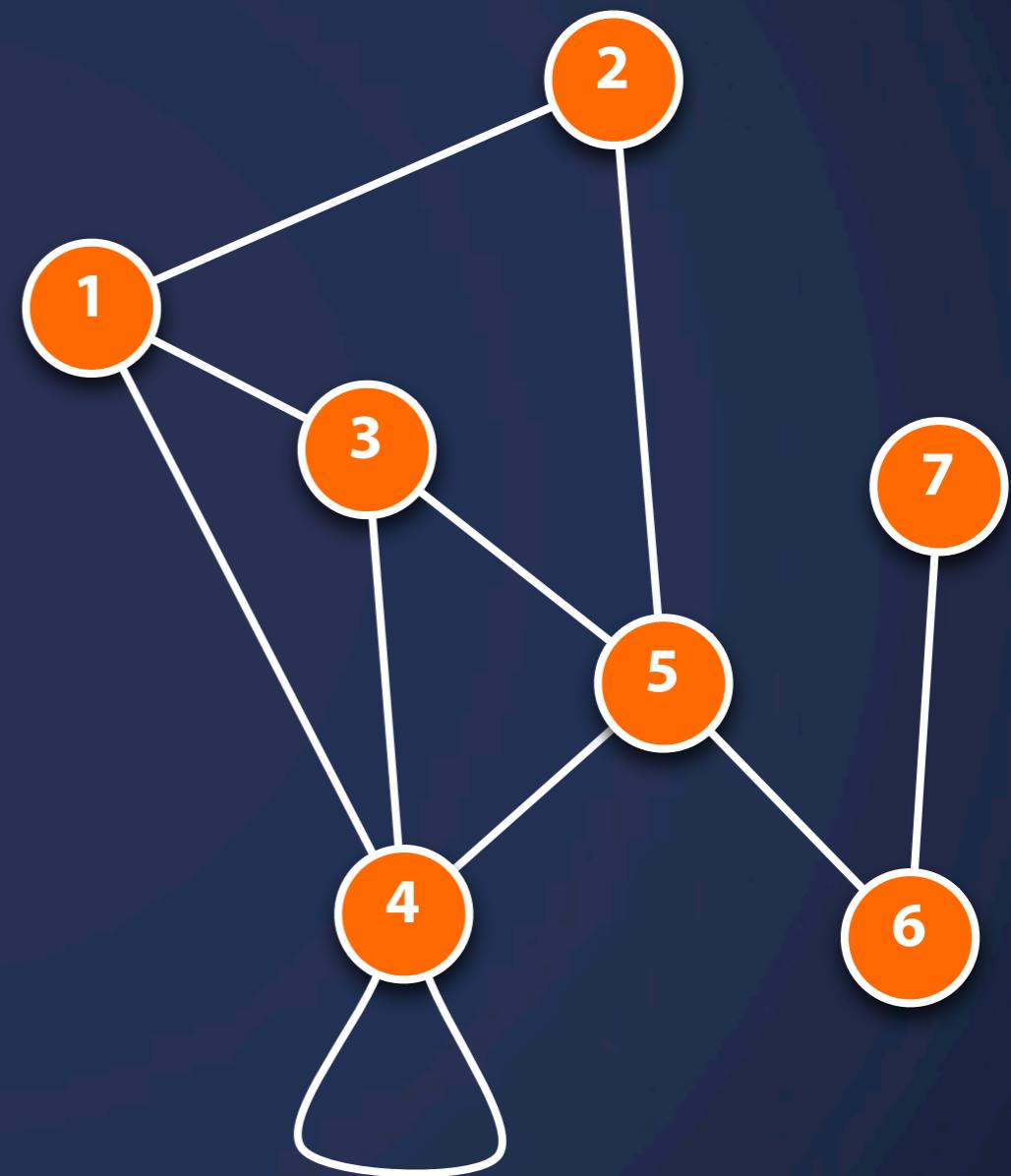
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
3	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
4	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
5	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0



# Adjacency Matrix

Alternative representation

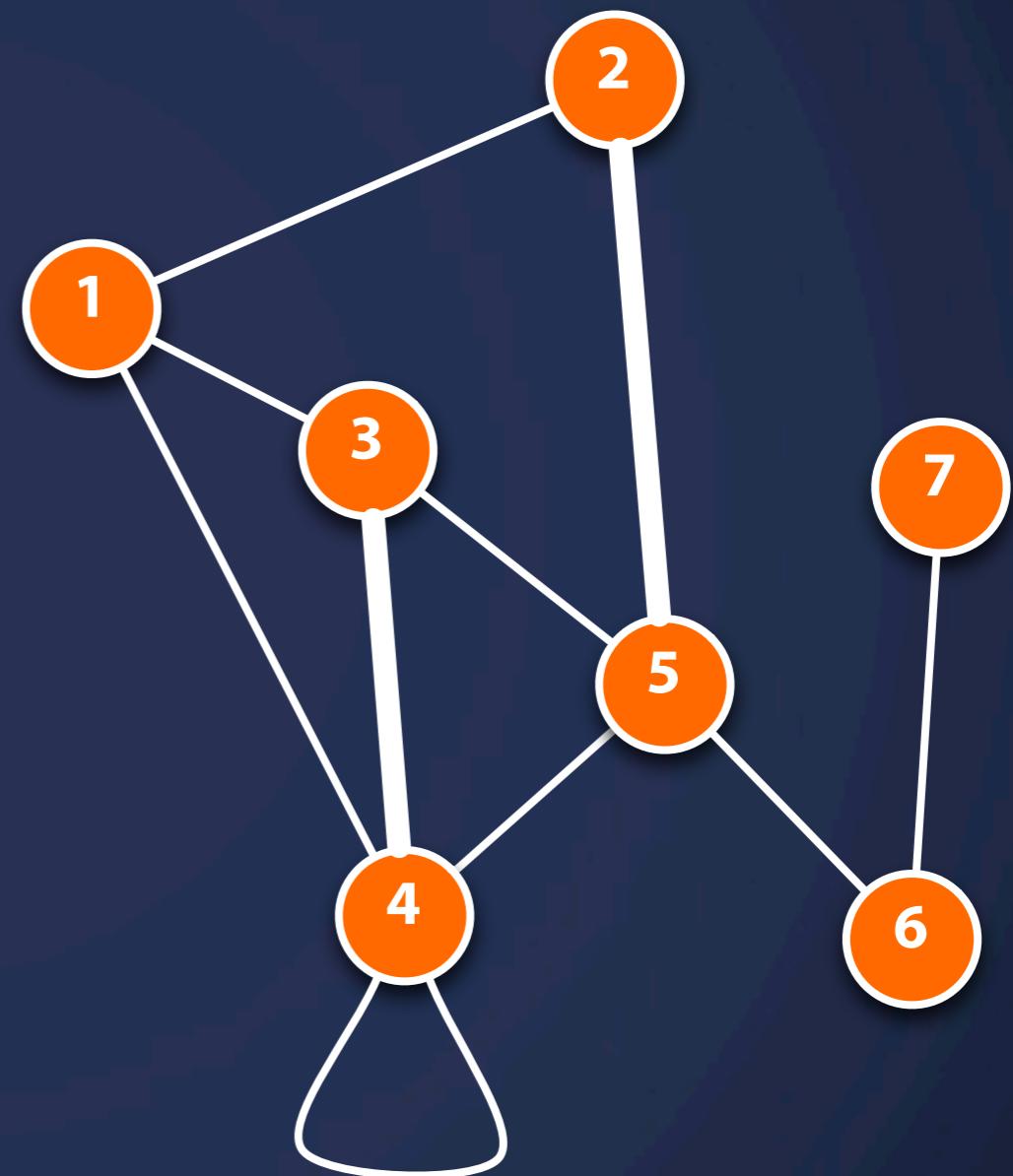
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							



# Adjacency Matrix

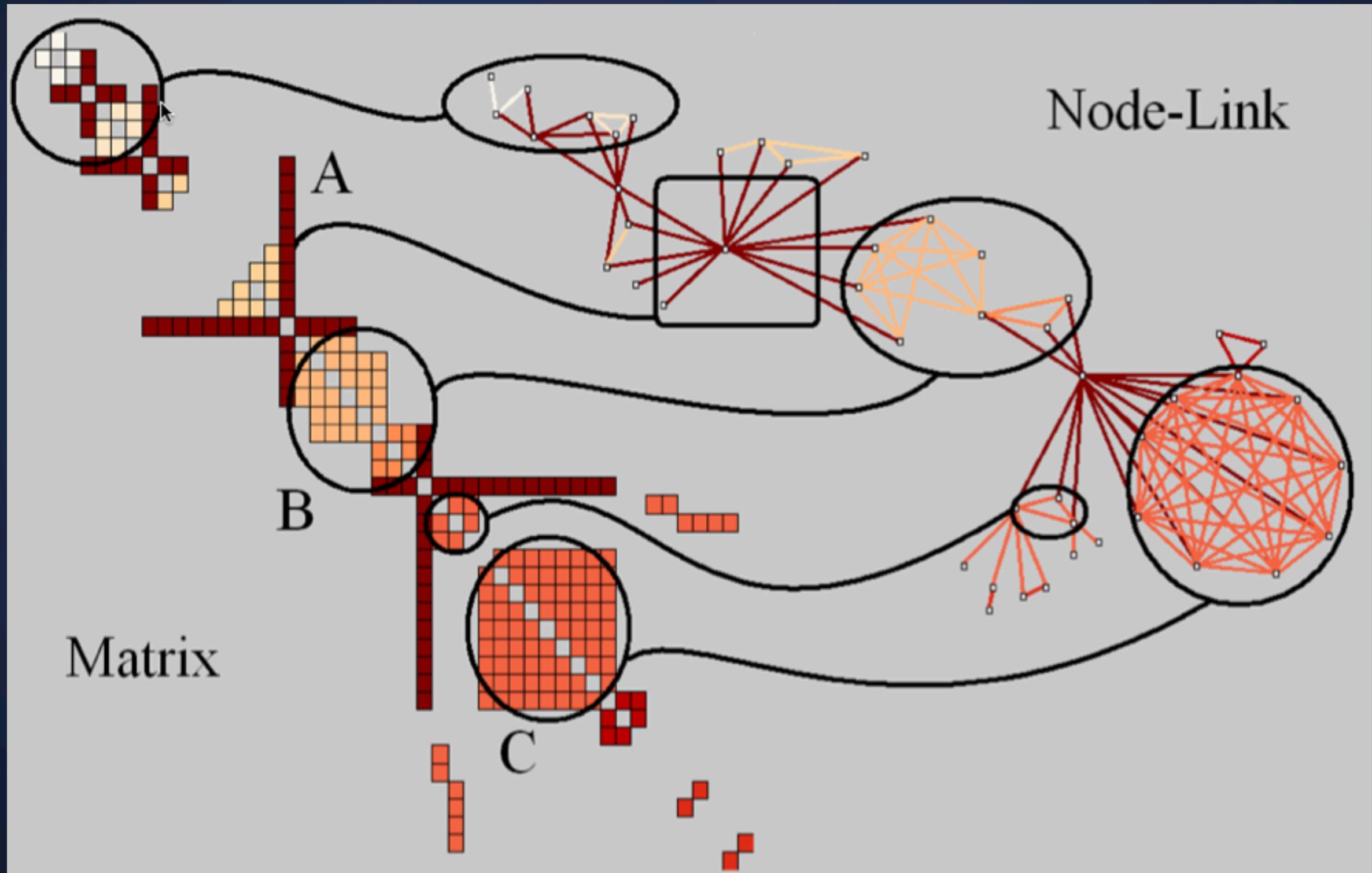
Alternative representation

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							



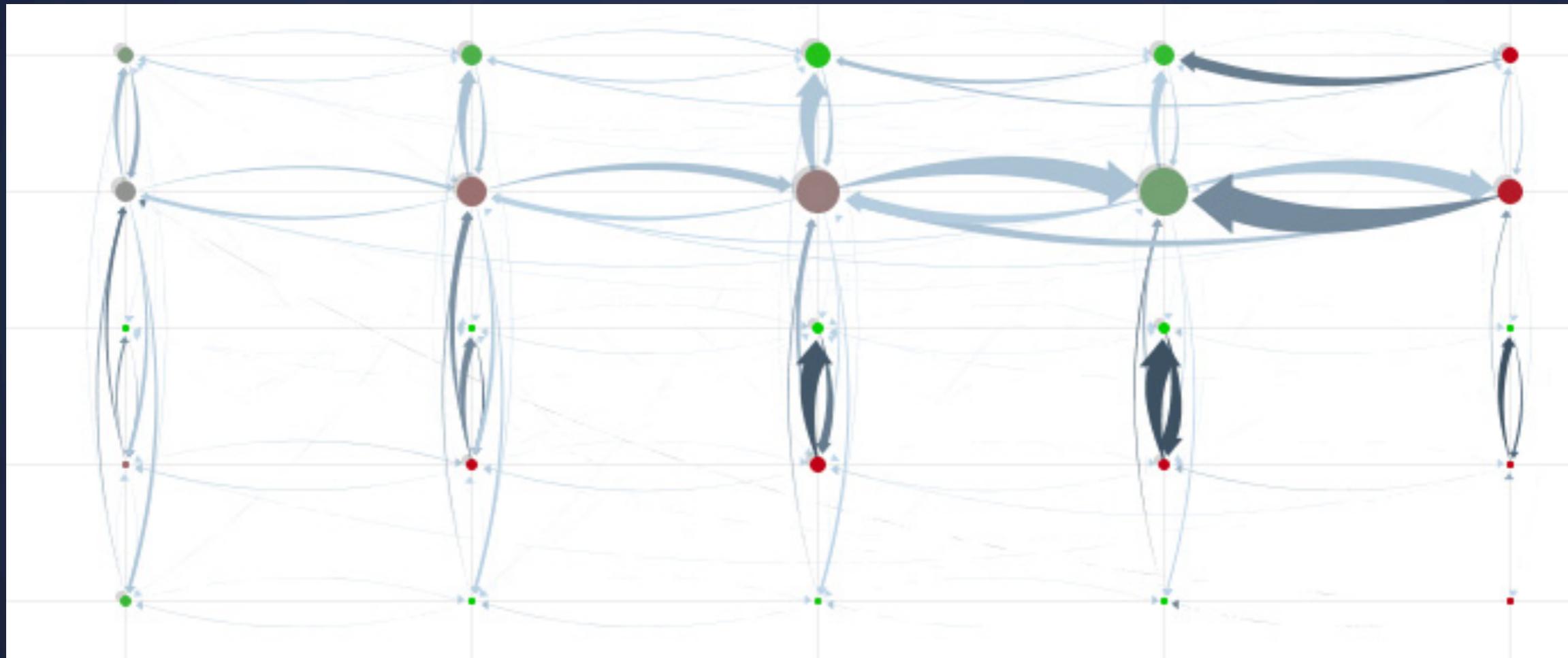
# Adjacency Matrix

Alternative representation



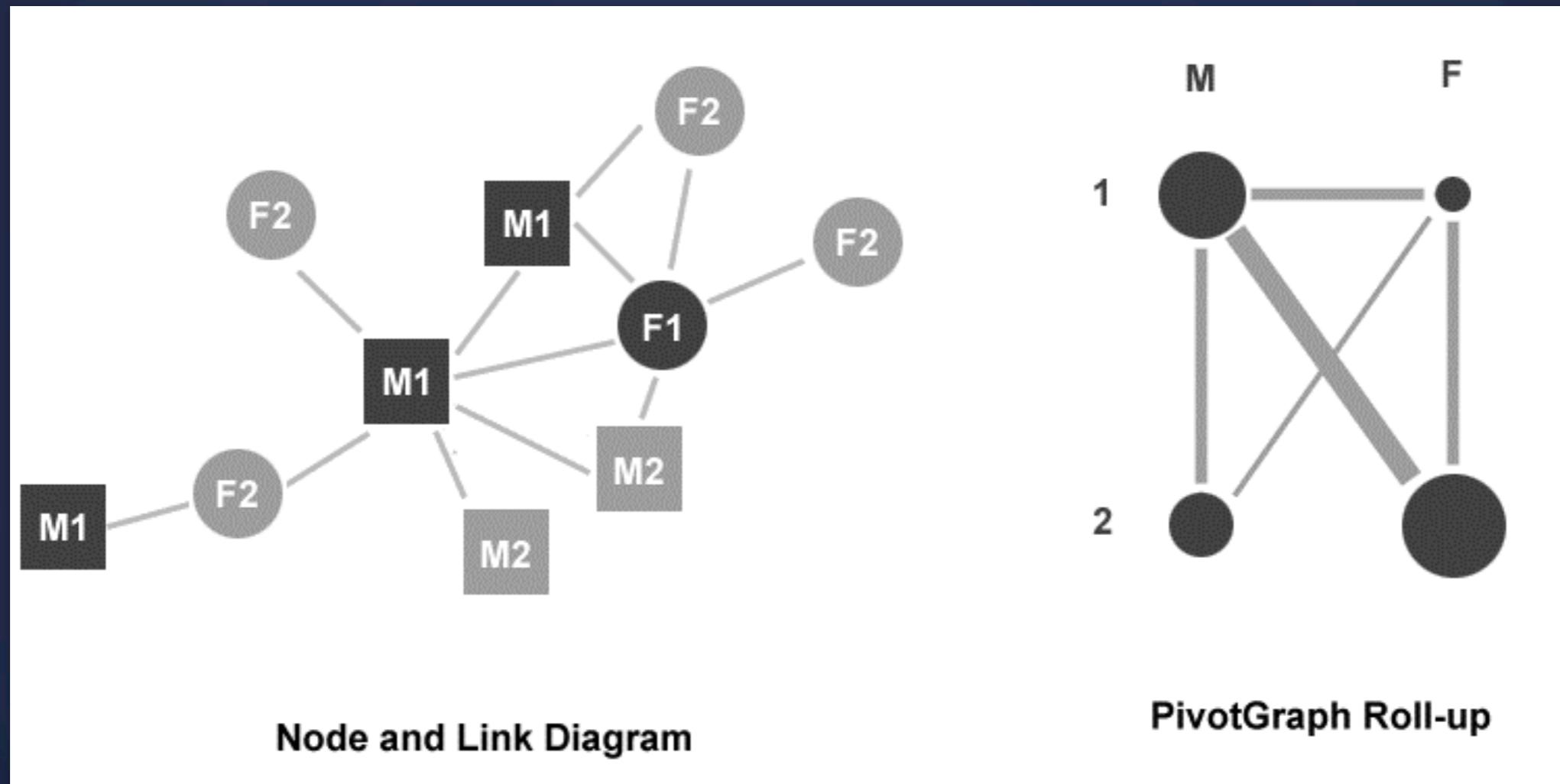
# Pivot Graph

Dealing with large networks



# Pivot Graph

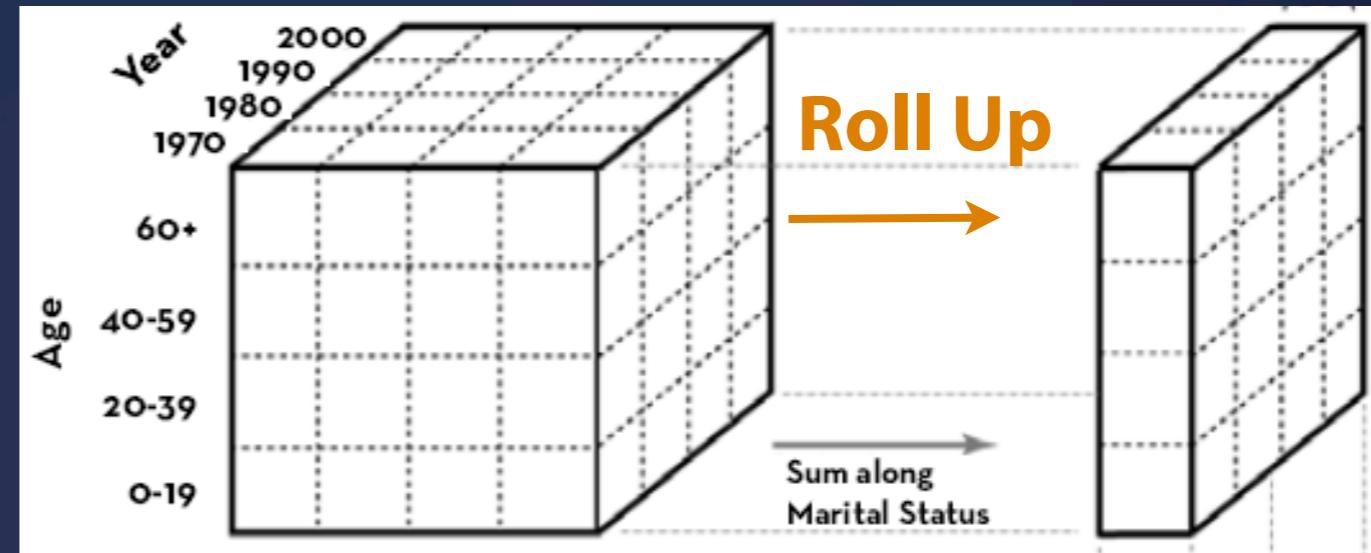
Dealing with large networks



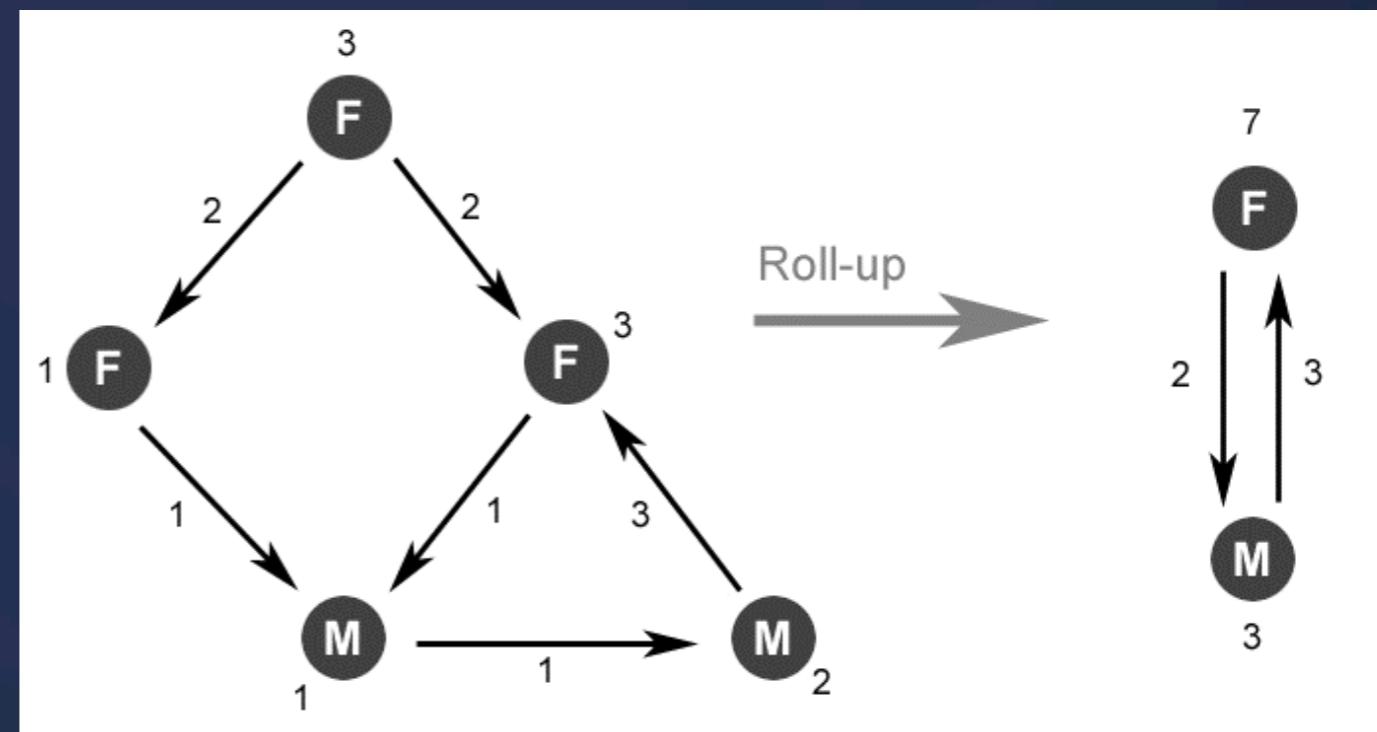
# Pivot Graph

Dealing with large networks

Data Cube

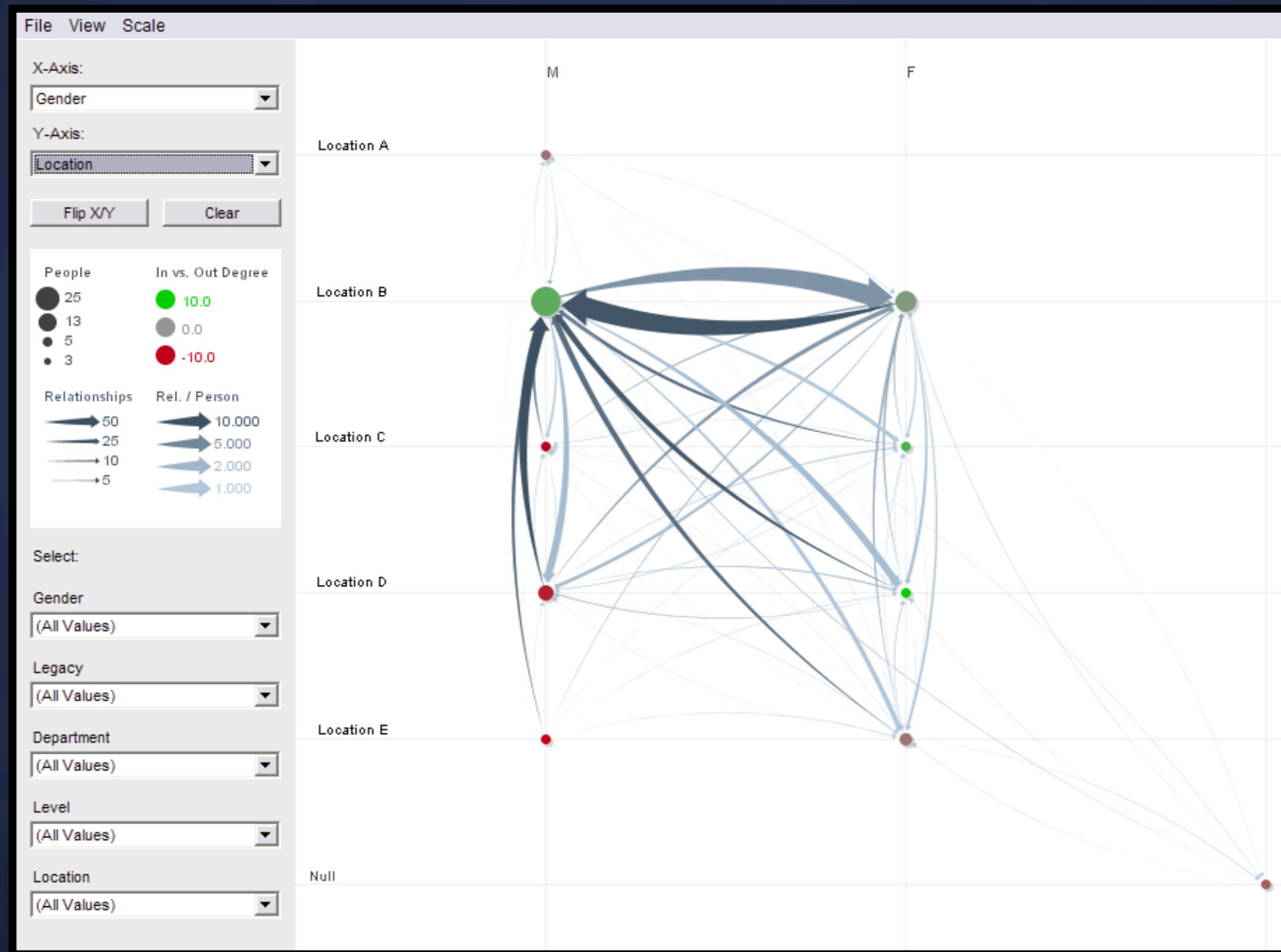


Network Graph



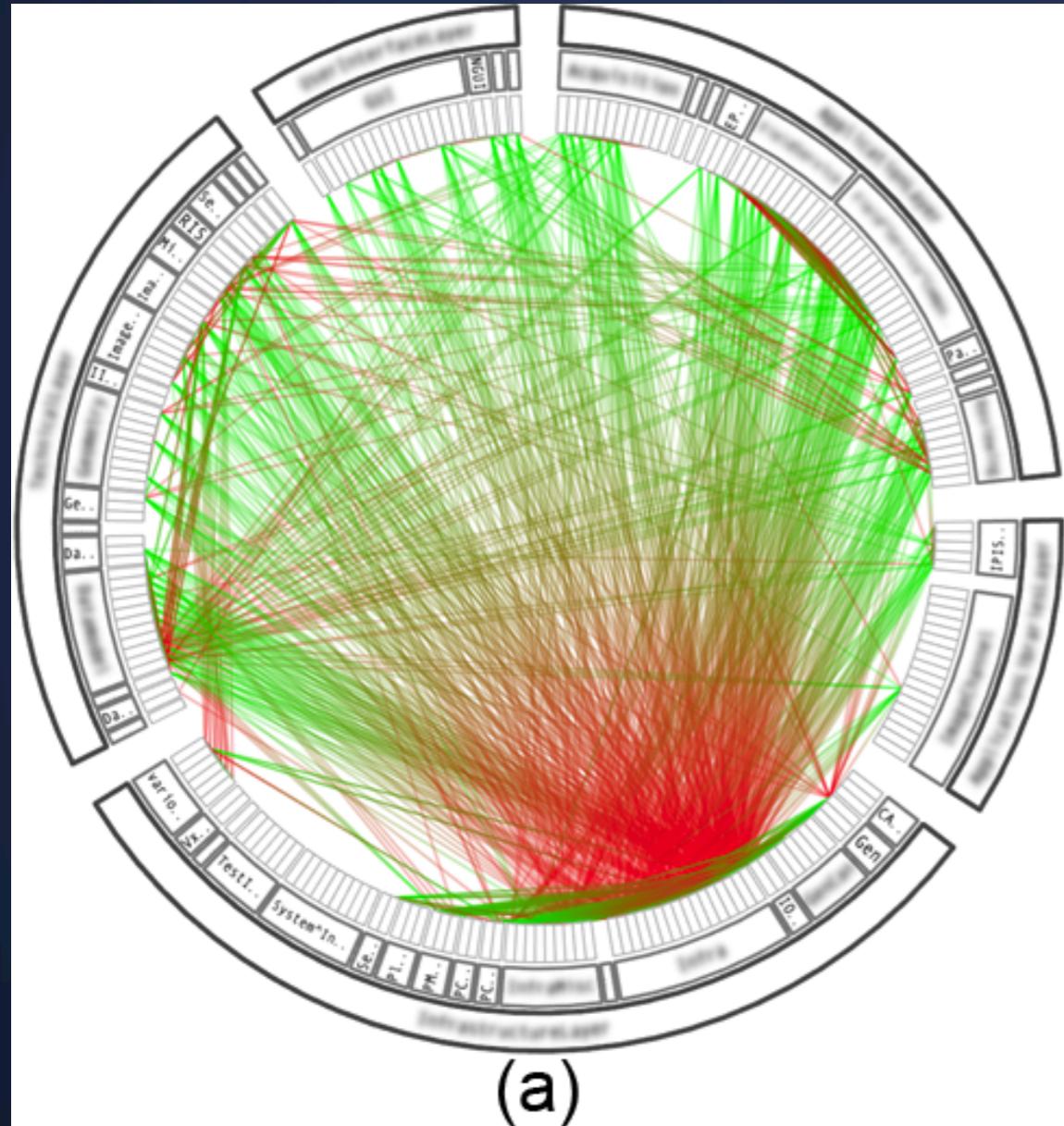
# Pivot Graph

Dealing with large networks

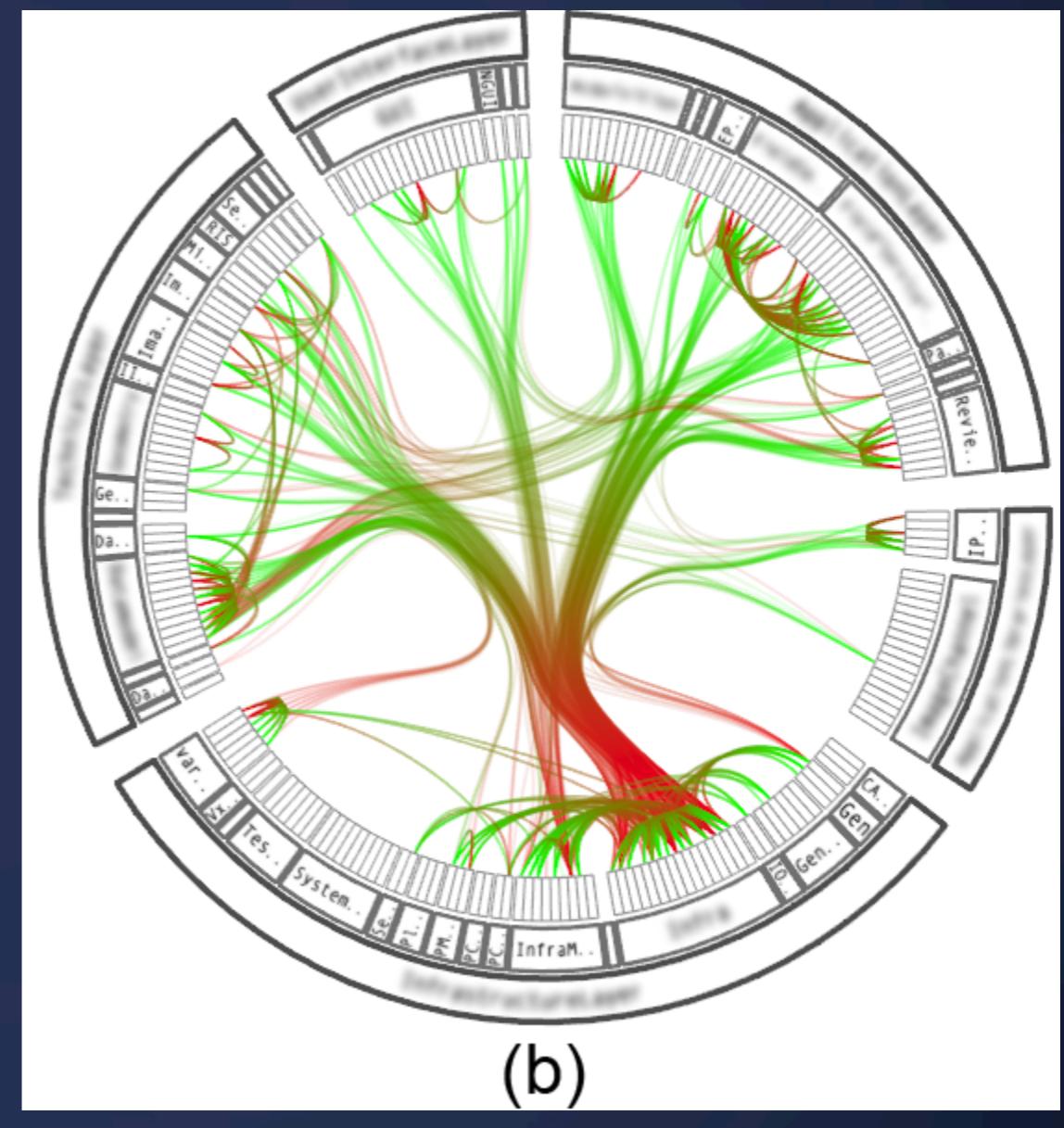


# Other ideas

## Edge Bundling



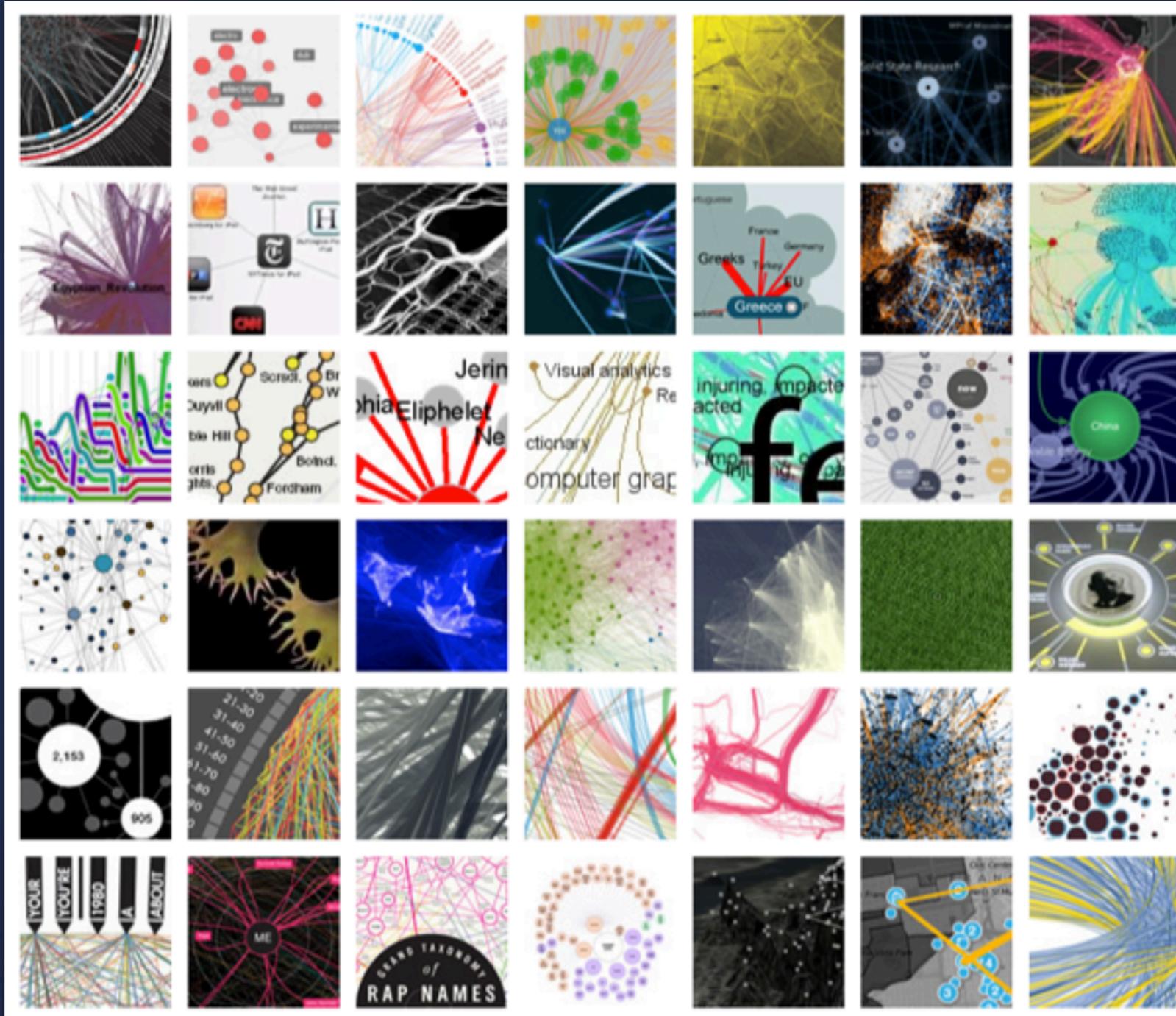
(a)



(b)

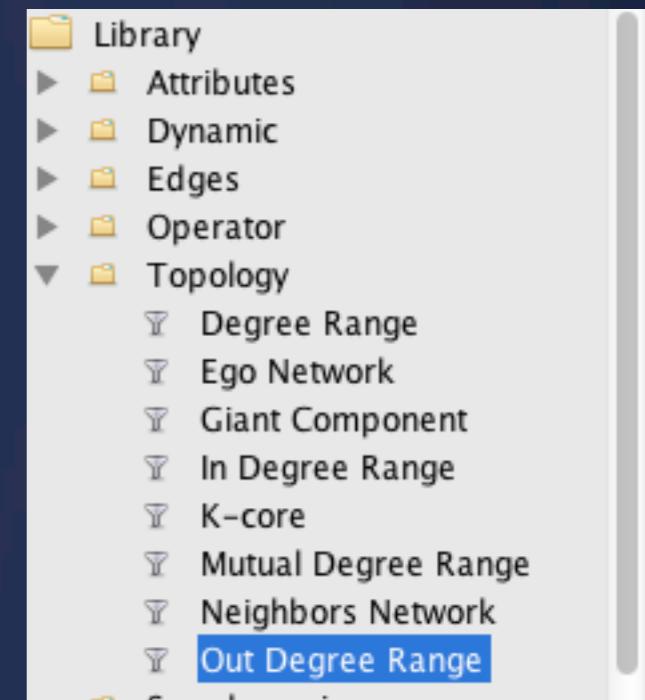
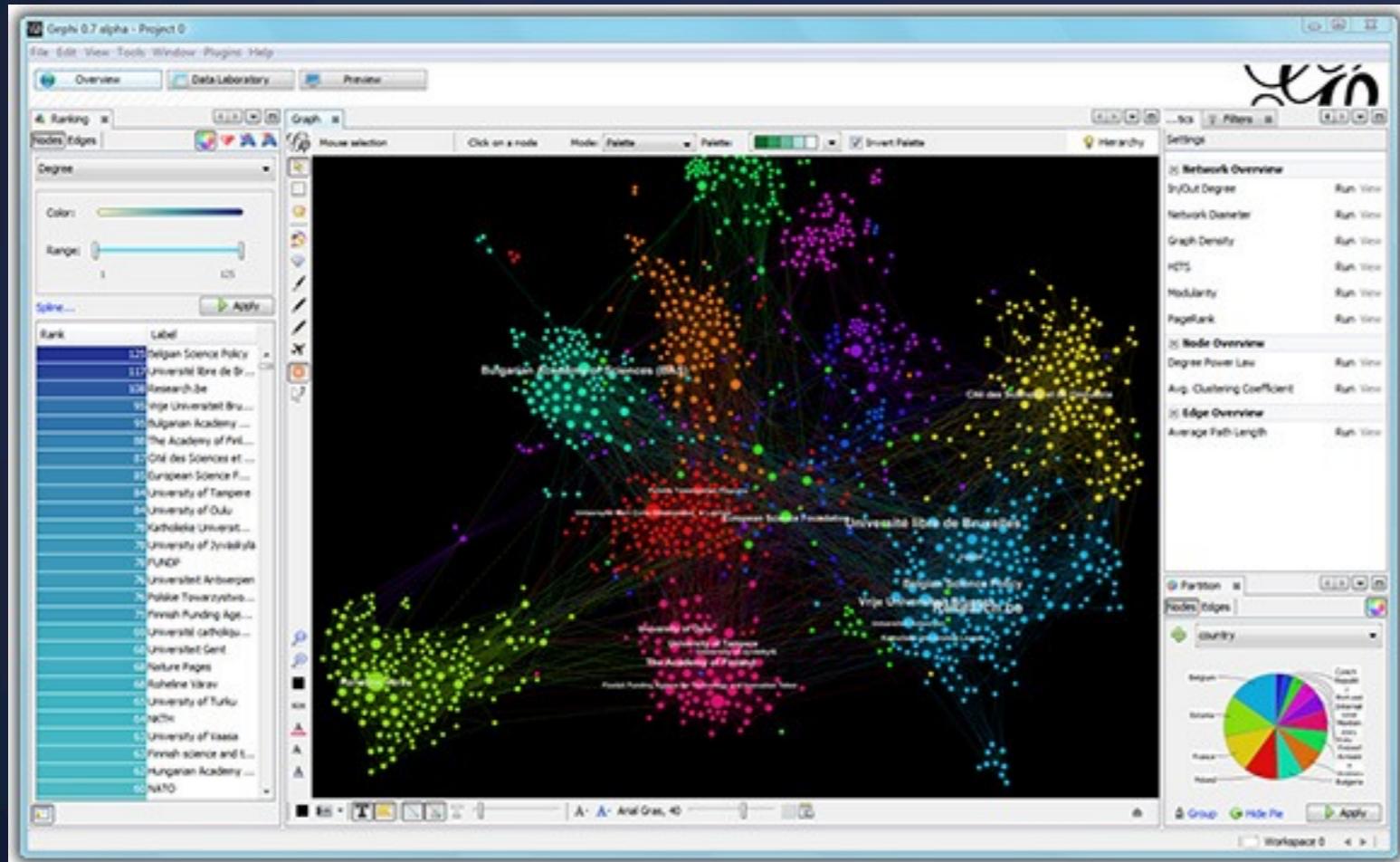
# More Examples

[visualcomplexity.com](http://visualcomplexity.com)



# Tools

I.E. Gephi



<http://gephi.org/>

# Recap

# Show & Tell

1

2

# Remaining Semester

## Visualization Critique

- Apr 17 Last lecture. Topic?
- Apr 24 Design critique 2
- May 6 Deadline for deliverables (11.59PM)
- May 8 Project presentations

# Labs

## Gephi